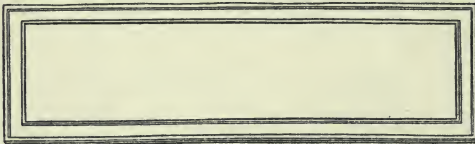


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# 100

## RUSSIAN VERBS IN COMMON USE

AND

1,000 OF THEIR COMPOUND FORMS

### ERRATA.

Page 11, last line but one, insert "make" before "up."

Page 13, line 10, for "евѣта" read "свѣта."

Page 13, line 14, for *c* read *a'*.

Page 18, note, insert "used" before "only."

Page 29, line 5-6, insert *c* before "Горать."

Page 62, line 12, for "по" read "до."

Page 69, line 9, for "-въ" read "въ."

Page 124, the verb "считать" (No. 88), as here printed, is incomplete, and should be ignored.

Page 125, line 4, for "тамить" read "тащить."

(fig.) = figurative.

(imp.) = impersonal.

(pop.) = popular.





*One hundred*

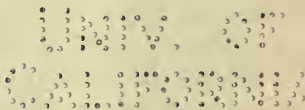
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# RUSSIAN VERBS

IN COMMON USE

AND

1,000 OF THEIR  
COMPOUND FORMS



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## PREFACE

ONE of the chief difficulties in learning the Russian language consists in the length and complexity of its compound words. The object of this booklet is to help the beginner to overcome this difficulty, to show, indeed, that these long words, which appear to him to be stumbling-blocks, may be turned into stepping-stones across the stream of his ignorance.

Brought to a stand by a word of many syllables, the natural thing to do is to look it up in a dictionary. Having ascertained its meaning, the student applies it for his immediate purpose, and then, probably, at once forgets it.

A more intelligent method is to break up a compound word into its component parts. The learner may feel cheered at recognizing one or two of these; he looks up the rest, pieces them together, and then fondly imagines that he has "got at" the meaning of the word. In many cases he does, in this way, obtain a rough idea of what his word means, but rarely its exact significance. For most compound words in Russian are not mere bits of patchwork, but organic wholes which, by colloquial use or otherwise, have acquired several quite special meanings, and these meanings cannot be guessed at.

Verbs are admittedly the most vital constituents of a language, and in Russian verbs can be found the clue to almost all the other compound words—*e.g.* the bewilderingly long word **высокопревосходительство**, which is often seen preceding the name on an addressed envelope, at once yields up its secret to any one who knows that the verb **превосходить** means “to excel.” Prefixing the adjective **высоко**, “high,” he translates “High Excellency.”

This booklet, which is meant to be an accessory to the Russian dictionary and grammar, consists of 100 of the simple Russian verbs in daily use and over 1,000 of their compound forms. When puzzled by any compound verb or other part of speech containing such a verb, the student has only to turn to the page devoted to the verb in question and its related forms under the heading of their common root and look up its meaning, or several meanings, from which he can select the most appropriate one.

Apart from such immediate usefulness, these lists are of far greater use educationally than any dictionary or vocabulary, because, by means of them, a bird's-eye view can be obtained of the chief Russian verbs. Seeing each verb again and again with its chief compound forms ranged beneath it, the student will almost unconsciously come to realize all that that special verb stands for; he will, in time, acquire a wider and more accurate vocabulary and, when translating English into Russian, will be more likely to use the appropriate and adequate equivalents. Further, familiarity with the prefixes constantly found in these combinations will enable him, as he advances, to grasp the meaning of many a compound word at a

glance. Thus, in more ways than one, by using this booklet, valuable insight will be gained into the structure of one of the richest of modern languages.

It is suggested also that these lists might be used as a basis for exercises set by teacher for pupil.

In order to keep the lists as simple as possible, only one grammatical element (the completed or uncompleted nature of the action) has been indicated.

The reflexive form ending in *ся* or *сь* is only given when it has a distinctive meaning.

M. B.

*November, 1916.*





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1.

БИТЬ

(to beat).

а БИТЬ

As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.

With Prefixes denotes completed action.

с БИВАТЬ

As Infinitive obsolete.

With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

в-	to beat or drive in; inculcate.
вз-	to beat up, puff up; whip (cream).
вы-	to beat, knock or strike out; break down; chase, emboss.
до-	to finish off by beating or knocking.
за-	to beat or drive in.
за-	а to begin to beat (e.g. alarm).
из-	to beat thoroughly.
о-	to upholster; hang (paper).
от-	to beat, drive or chip off; repel; rid oneself of.
на-	to beat, knock or drive on; fill in or into; fill up, cram; print (calico); put up (price).
пере-	to beat or kill in quantity or all; interrupt; break.
по-	to massacre, kill, conquer; lay (crops).
под-	to beat, drive or nail under or from underneath; to line (e.g. a coat); bruise; entice.
при-	to nail to, affix; drive in (by waves).
про-	to beat, strike or drive through; make a breach or hole, pierce; strike (clock).

про- -ся to force one's way through.

раз- to break, dash to pieces; defeat; wreck;  
destroy; pitch (tent); lay down (plans).

с- to knock, strike or drive off; knock together; confuse; churn; beat up (eggs).

с- -ся to become disconcerted or confused.

у- to kill.

## 2.

## БРАТЬ

(to take).

- a* Брать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Бирать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

- 
- |                  |          |  |
|------------------|----------|--|
| в-               | <i>c</i> | to take, soak or suck up, absorb.                                      |
| вз- -ся          | <i>c</i> | to climb up, ascend.   |
| вы-              |          | to choose, select, pick out.   |
| вы- -ся          |          | to move out, change quarters.  |
| до-              |          | to gather, pluck or glean all.   |
| до- -ся          |          | to arrive at ultimately.   |
| за-              |          | to take up in advance; take on credit;<br>seize; get hold of.          |
| за- -ся          |          | to creep into.   |
| из-              |          | to choose, elect.  |
| на-              |          | to gather, collect; levy; compose<br>(type).                           |
| на- -ся          |          | to get together.   |
| <i>a</i> обо- }  |          | to pick or strip off; plunder.   |
| <i>c</i> о- }    |          |  |
| <i>a</i> ото- }  |          | to take away, confiscate; choose or<br>pick out; select.               |
| <i>c</i> от- }   |          |  |
| пере-            |          | to take one after another; look or<br>pick over; examine.              |
| пере- -ся        |          | to cross over; remove.   |
| по- -ся          | <i>c</i> | to beg.  |
| <i>a</i> подо- } |          | to take or pick up; match, assort;<br>reef (sails); tuck up (clothes). |
| <i>c</i> под- }  |          |  |

а подо-	}	-ся	to insinuate oneself; creep towards.
с под-			
при-			to arrange, put in order; set; adorn.
про-			to scold.
про-		-ся	to make one's way through.
а разо-	}		{ to take to pieces, disjoint; sort,
с раз-			
			assort; discriminate; decipher;
			understand.
а разо-	}	-ся	to investigate, examine.
с раз-			
со-			to gather; collect (dues); gather in harvest; muster; convoke.
со-		-ся	to make ready for.
у-			to take off; put away or by; remove; house (crops); arrange, trim, decorate.
у-		-ся	to take oneself off.

## 3.

## БРОСАТЬ

*(to throw).*

- a* Бросать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Бросить In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Брасывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*


---

в-	<i>b c</i> to throw, cast or dart in.
вз-	<i>b c</i> to throw or dart up.
вы-	<i>b c</i> to throw out, reject.
до-	<i>b c</i> to throw up to.
за-	<i>b c</i> to throw behind or beyond; give up; mislay.
за-	<i>a c</i> to overwhelm; cover up.
на-	<i>a b c</i> to throw on; sketch.
от-	<i>b c</i> to throw away, aside, by or back; discard; reject.
пере-	<i>b c</i> to throw over.
пере- -ся	<i>c</i> (словами) bandy words; (шутками) chaff each other.
по-	<i>a</i> to throw down arms; finish throwing.
под-	<i>b c</i> to throw up; put or throw in secretly.
про-	<i>b c</i> to lay out cards wrongly.
раз-	<i>a c</i> to throw about, scatter, disperse; squander; make disorder.
с-	<i>b c</i> to throw off or down.

## 4.

## БЫТЬ

(to be).

*a* БЫТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* БЫВАТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

- ВЫ- to go out, retire; leave (regiment, school, etc.).  
 за- to forget.  
 до- to get, obtain, acquire.  
 от- to go away, set sail, set out; withdraw; do' (a term or duty).  
 по- to remain for a short time.  
 пре- *c* to remain (*e.g.* in health); "remain" (at end of a letter).  
 при- to come, arrive; increase.  
 про- *a* to remain, stay for a time.  
     *c* to rid oneself of; sell off.  
 у- to decrease, abate; be on the wane (moon).



## 5.

## БѢЖАТЬ

(to run).

- a* БѢЖАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.  
*c* БѢГать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.  
 (*The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.*)

---

в-		to run in.
вз-		to run up (e.g. stairs).
до-		to run up to, reach.
за-	<i>a</i>	(впередъ) run ahead.
за-	<i>a c</i>	to run in or call in passing.
за-	<i>c</i>	to begin to run.
из-	<i>c</i>	to avoid, escape.
на-		to run against; fall upon; fall in with; attack.
от-		to run away from.
пере-		to run over or across; become a renegade.
по-	<i>a</i>	to start running.
по-	<i>c</i>	to run about a little.
под-		to run up to.
при-		to come to by running.
при-	<i>c</i>	have recourse to; take refuge.
про-	<i>a</i>	to run through.
про-	<i>c</i>	to run for a certain time.
раз-	-ся	to run asunder, disperse.
раз-	-ся <i>a</i>	take a start in running.
у-		to run away; flee, escape.

## 6.

## ВЕЗТИ́

*(to drive).*

- a* Везти́      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Вези́ть      In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

- 
- в-      to drive or bring in (in a vehicle); import.
- вы-      to convey, drive or cart out; export.
- до-      to drive or convey to.
- за-      to leave in passing; call in with; convey to a  
             wrong place.
- от-      to drive or convey away or back (*e.g.* home).
- пере-      to drive or convey over; transport.
- под-      to drive or convey under or up to.
- при-      to convey, bring.
- раз-      to convey or hawk about; convey several  
             people or things each to a separate place.
- у-      to drive or convey away.



## 7. ВЕРТѢТЬ

*a c (to turn); b (to bring back).*

- a* ВертѢть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Вернѹть In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Вёртывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

- 
- В- *a c* to screw in.
- В- *b c* squeeze in; put in (e.g. a word).
- ВЫ- *a c* to draw out by twisting, screw out.
- ВЫ- *b c* to turn over and empty.
- ВЫ- -ся *a b c* to slip out of one's hands; extricate oneself.
- за- *a* to begin to turn; screw up, twist round.
- за- *b* to call in on the way.
- за- *b c* to envelop, wrap, muffle up.
- на- *a b c* to turn, twist, wind or twine on or on to.
- на- -ся *b c* to happen unexpectedly.
- на- -ся *b c* to start (of tears).
- об- *a b c* to twist round; wrap or bind up; envelop; put into a cover.
- от- *a c* to screw off; unscrew.
- от- *b* to turn off.
- пере- *b c* to turn over.
- по- *a* to turn a little.
- по- *b c* to turn round, veer, tack (ship).

под-		<i>a</i> to strengthen by screwing.
под-		<i>b c</i> to thrust under, tuck up.
под-	-ся	<i>b c</i> to slip or fall under; drop in; come in unobtrusively; get out of someone's way.
при-		<i>a</i> to turn or screw to.
раз-		<i>a c</i> to unscrew, unroll, unwrap.
раз-		<i>b c</i> unfold, display; develop.
раз-	-ся	<i>b c</i> to deploy (columns); blow (flower); come out (shy person).
с-		<i>a b c</i> to roll or wrap up; turn, twist, wring, wrench; turn aside.
с-	-ся	<i>b c</i> to turn, curdle (milk).
у-	-ся	<i>b c</i> to avoid, escape, evade; give the slip to.

## 8.

## ВЕСТИ́

(to lead).

*a* Вести́ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Водить In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

в-		to lead in; introduce.
вз-		to lead up; impute; cock (gun).
вы-		to lead or bring out; draw out, deduce, derive, prove; hatch; make someone lose ( <i>e.g.</i> patience).
до-		to lead up to; bring to, drive, reduce to ( <i>e.g.</i> madness).
за-		to wind up (watch); start (conversation); start having or keeping ( <i>e.g.</i> poultry, horses).
из-		to use up, consume, exhaust; exasperate.
на-		to lay on (varnish); point (gun); bridge over; (толку) bore (a person).
об-		to encircle, surround, enclose.
обза-	-сь	to provide oneself with.
обза-	-ся	
пере-		to lead or conduct over one after another or all; translate; change ( <i>e.g.</i> the topic).
по-	<i>a</i>	to lead about.
под-		to lead or bring to; lead someone into trouble; pencil ( <i>e.g.</i> eyes) up (the face). <i>make</i>

при-	to lead up to; bring to; adduce, cite, quote.
про-	to lead through, over or past; conduct; trace; construct (road or railway); pass the time; deceive.
про-	<i>a</i> to escort; cheat.
произ-	to produce, create, effect; derive, deduce; promote.
раз-	to separate; divorce; cultivate, propagate, breed; dilute (a powder, etc.); kindle (fire); swing open (bridge).
с-	to lead or bring off or down; bring together; remove (a stain).
у-	to lead away.

9.

## ВИДѢТЬ

(to see).

*a* Видѣть { As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes, as a rule, denotes completed action.

*a*<sup>1</sup> Видѣть { As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each of these Infinitives unless otherwise indicated.)

вз- *a* to perceive, see from afar; (свѣта не) be blinded by a shock.

\*нена- *a* to hate.

пере- to see one after another or all.

по- -ся *a* to visit, have an interview.

\*пред-) *a* to foresee, foreknow.  
 про-)

при- -ся *a* to dream; appear to some; see an apparition.

с- -ся to meet.

у- to perceive, descry; observe.

\* Exceptions, denoting uncompleted action. The Infinitive видывать is not used with Prefixes.

## 10.

## ВИСѢТЬ

(to hang; weigh).

- a* ВИСѢТЬ } *to hang (intr)*  
*a*<sup>1</sup> ВИСНУТЬ } " *droop*  
*a*<sup>2</sup> ВѢСИТЬ } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
*a*<sup>3</sup> ВѢШАТЬ } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
                   } *to weigh*  
                   } *to hang (tr), to weigh*  
*c* ВѢШИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
                   With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)

- 
- ВЗ-        *a*<sup>2</sup> *c* to consider, ponder.  
 ВЫ-        *a*<sup>2</sup> *c* to hang out.  
 ВЫ-        *a*<sup>3</sup> to weigh out.  
 ЗА-        *a* to depend, depend on.  
 ЗА-        *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to cover with a curtain; veil.  
 НА-        *a*<sup>1</sup> to hang over (clouds).  
 НА-        *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to hang (pictures, doors).  
 ОБ-        *a*<sup>1</sup> to overhang; mistake the weight; cheat  
                   in weight.  
 ОБ-        *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to hang round or down; hang loose.  
 ОТ-        *a*<sup>1</sup> to hang down.  
 ОТ-        *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to weigh off or out; drop (curtsey).  
 пере-      *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to weigh again; weigh all; weigh down;  
                   prevail; to hang all or one after  
                   another; hang in another place.  
 ПО-        *a* to hang a little.  
 ПО-        *a*<sup>1</sup> to droop.  
 ПО-        *a*<sup>2</sup> to hang (e.g. on a gallows, peg).  
 под-      *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to hang under.  
 при-      *a*<sup>2</sup> *a*<sup>3</sup> *c* to hang to.



- про-  $a^2 a^3 c$  to weigh wrongly.  
раз-  $a^2 a^3 c$  to weigh out in smaller quantities; to  
hang about or out; hang pictures on  
walls.  
с-  $a^2 a^3 c$  to weigh; to hang down.  
у-  $a^2 a^3 c$  to hang round.

## 11. ВОРÓЧАТЬ

*a (to turn); b (to make someone return).*

*a* Ворóчать } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action  
*a* (Вращать) } With Prefixes denote completed action.

*b* Воротить }  
*b*<sup>1</sup>(Вратить) } In all forms denote completed action.

*c* Ворáчивать } As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.\*)*

---

вы-		<i>b c</i> to turn out or inside out.
за-		<i>b c</i> to turn in or over; tuck up.
из-	-ся	<i>c</i> to extricate oneself out of difficulties.
на-		<i>b c</i> to turn or roll on; pile up; overload.
от-	-ся	<i>b</i> to turn away or aside.
пере-		<i>b c</i> to turn over.
по-		<i>c</i> to turn round; veer, tack.
по-	-ся	<i>c</i> to bestir oneself; hurry up.
при-		<i>b</i> to attract by witchcraft.
раз-		<i>c</i> to roll asunder.
раз-		<i>b</i> throw about; undo; (душу) to stir up old trouble.
с-		<i>b c</i> to turn aside; shunt; displace; remove.

\* For *a*<sup>1</sup> and *b*<sup>1</sup> see opposite.



## 12.

# ВРАЩАТЬ (to turn round).

- a*<sup>1</sup> Враща́ть      As Infinitive only used poetically.  
                      With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.
- b*<sup>1</sup> Врати́ть      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                      With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*(Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

- 
- воз-    to return something.  
 из-    to distort.  
 от-    to ward off; disgust.  
 пре-   to transform.  
 раз-   to deprave.  
 со-    to lead astray; (свою вѣру) convert.

13.

ВѢРИТЬ

*(to believe).*

- a* ВѢРИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ВѢРЯТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

В-		to entrust.
ДО-		to trust to, confide in.
ЗА-		to assure, give assurance; certify.
ИЗ-	-ся	<i>a</i> to lose confidence, lose faith in.
ПО-		<i>c</i> to confide in; entrust something to someone.
ПРО-		to examine, look over; verify.
РАЗУ-		to dissuade; persuade to the contrary.
С-		to collate, compare.
У-		to assure, assert; persuade, convince.

NOTE.—ВѢРОВАТЬ, увѢРОВАТЬ, <sup>used</sup> "to believe," is only in the religious sense.

## 14. ВЯЗАТЬ

*(to bind; to knit).*

*a* Вязать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Вязывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

в-		to tie or knit in; implicate; entangle.
в-	-ся	to interfere, intermeddle.
вы-		to knit (a pattern).
за-		to tie, bind; enter upon; start ( <i>e.g.</i> a conversation).
на-		to knit on to; attach; impose on; burden with something.
на-	-ся	to obtrude oneself.
об-		to bind or tie round; bandage.
от-		to untie, loosen, detach.
от-	-ся	to rid oneself of.
пере-		to bind, tie, bandage; dress (wound); bind or knit again or over.
по-		to bind, tie, wrap; knit a little or sometimes.
под-		to bind, tie or tuck up.
при-		to bind, tie, attach to.
при-	-ся	to become fond of someone.
раз-		to unbind, untie, loosen; unravel; set free.
раз-	-ся	to get rid of someone.

- с-           to bind or tie together, connect; knit  
             (stockings).
- с-   -ся   to get into some connection with someone.
- у-           to bind or tie up; pack; pack up.
- у-   -ся   to follow someone persistently.

NOTE.—Вязнуть, "to stick," is a distinct verb.

## 15.

## ГЛЯДѢТЬ

*(to look).*

- a* ГлядѢТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                      With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* ГлянУТЬ      In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* ГлядыВАТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                      With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- в-*                      to look intently.
- вз-*                    *b c* to glance at.
- вы-*                    *a c* to have the appearance of; look like;  
                              look well or ill (in health).
- вы-*                    *b c* to look out.
- вы-*                    *c* to spy out.
- до-*                    *a* to look after, mind, watch.
- за-*                    *b c* to look, peep or drop into.
- за- -ся*              *a c* to become absorbed in looking at or  
                              admiring someone or something.
- на- -ся*              *a* to gaze on or contemplate enough;  
                              feast one's eyes upon.
- о-*                    *a b c* to look at; look from top to toe;  
                              examine.
- пере-*                   *a c* to look through or over.
- пере- -ся*            *b c* to exchange glances.
- по-*                    *a c* to look a little.
- под-*                   *a c* to spy upon.

при-		<i>a b c</i>	to look out, select.
при-	-ся	<i>a b</i>	to make a good impression; have enough of looking.
про-		<i>a c</i>	to overlook, miss in looking; to look for ever so long.
раз-		<i>a c</i>	to view; examine well.
со-		<i>a c</i>	to spy (in folk-lore).

16.

ГНАТЬ

(to chase).

*a* ГНАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

ГОНЯТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

<i>a</i>	ВО-	}	to chase in or into; drive in.
<i>b</i>	В-		
<i>a</i>	ВЗО-	}	to chase up.
<i>b</i>	ВЗ-		
	ВЫ-		to chase out, expel, turn or drive out; drive to pasture.
	ДО-		to overtake, catch up.
	ЗА-		to drive in (cattle); stable; run down; harass.
	ИЗ-		to chase away or out; expel, banish.
	НА-		to chase up to (wind); overtake; hoop (cask).
<i>a</i>	ОБО-	}	to get ahead of.
<i>b</i>	ОБ-		
<i>a</i>	ОТО-	}	to chase or drive away or off.
<i>b</i>	ОТ-		
	пepe-		to outstrip in a race; distil over again; volatilize.
	по-	<i>a</i>	to start chasing or driving.
	по-	<i>c</i>	to spur on.
	по-	<i>a</i>	to start chasing or pursuing; rush after.



под-		to chase to or up to; bring up in time for; adjust, adapt.
под-	c	to urge on.
при-		to chase to or up to; bring up in droves; bring on rafts, bring in by floating; fit, adjust.
про-		to chase or drive away; order or turn away; dispel.
a	разо- }	to chase or drive asunder or away; disperse, dispel.
b	раз- }	
a	со- }	to chase or drive off; drive together.
b	с- }	
у-		to drive away; " lift " (cattle).
у-	-ся	to come up to (a standard); equal, match.



## 17.

## ГНУТЬ

*a c (to bend); a<sup>1</sup> (to perish).*

- a* Гнуть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- a<sup>1</sup>* Гибнуть { As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With its only Prefix *по* denotes completed action.
- c* Гибать { As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used with a and c only, unless otherwise indicated.)*

- вы- to bend out, curve, arch.
- за- to bend, fold or turn up; turn to one side or the other.
- a* из- }  
*c* из- } to bend, bow, fold, curve.
- на- to bend or bow down.
- на- -ся to stoop.
- a* обо- }  
*c* об- } to avoid by going round; double, weather (cape).
- a* ото- }  
*c* от- } to bend away from; unbend, straighten.
- пере- to bend over.
- по- *a* to bend a little.
- по- *a<sup>1</sup> c* to perish.

	под-	to bend or bow under; tuck up.
	при-	to bend towards.
a	разо-	to unbend, open; unfold; straighten.
c	раз-	
a	со-	to bend, bow, fold; curve up; warp (wood).
c	с-	

## 18.

## ГОВОРѢТЬ

*(to speak).*

*a* ГоворѢть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* ГовѢривать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

вы-		to speak out, articulate; pronounce; scold.
до-		to have one's say out; arrange (about a job).
за-		to begin to speak; tire out with talking; reduce some one to silence by talking; conjure, charm, exorcise.
за-	-ся	to become absorbed in a conversation.
за-	-ся <i>c</i>	to speak incoherently, be of unsound mind.
на-		to talk immoderately; slander.
о-		to make a special clause ( <i>e.g.</i> in a contract); accuse someone falsely.
от-		to dissuade.
от-	-ся	to excuse oneself; depart from one's word.
пере-		to talk over, discuss.
пере-	-ся	to interchange a few words.
по-		to speak or talk a little.
под-		to instigate.
при-		to sentence; repeat for emphasis (as in folk-lore).

про-		to utter; speak for a certain time.
про-	-ся	to make a blunder in speaking; give oneself away; let out a secret.
раз-	<i>a</i>	to interest someone in a conversation, make them join in.
раз-	<i>c</i>	to converse.
с-		to betroth, affiance (among peasants).
у-		to persuade, prevail upon.
у-	-ся	to come to an agreement.

## 19.

## ГОРѢТЬ

(to burn).

а ГорѢТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

с ГорѢТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

вы-	to burn out or up; consume; reduce to ashes; to "come off" or succeed.
до-	to burn to an end; finish burning.
за-	to sunburn.
за- -ся	to catch fire, begin burning.
на-	to burn in quantity; form a snuff, gutter (candle).
об-	to char.
от-	to burn out.
пере-	to burn up gradually; consume; be burnt up (by sun or drought); get dry in the mouth.
по-	to burn a little; lose all in a fire.
под-	to burn or scorch (in cooking).
при-	to burn, scorch.
про-	to burn through; ruin oneself (slang).
раз- -ся	to begin to take fire; to flush; grow hot (battle).
с-	to burn down; burn with love or shame.
у-	to be asphyxiated by the fumes of charcoal.

## 20.

## ГРѢТЬ

(to heat).

- a* ГРѢТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                  With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ГРѢВАТЬ    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                  With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- на-            to heat something a little; get money out of  
                  someone; (руки) enrich oneself.
- обо-           to warm.
- ото-           to take the chill off; cure a frostbite; warm in  
                  one's bosom (fig.).
- по-        *a* to warm oneself a little.
- подо-       to warm up; warm again.
- при-       to show warm affection; show hospitality.
- со-           to warm.



## 21. ГУЛЯТЬ

*(to take a walk ; to feast—in popular sense).*

- a* ГУЛЯТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ГУЛИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- до- -ся *a* to bring on by dissipation (*e.g.* misery, punishment).
- за- to start dissipation; be lost in dissipation.
- за- -ся to stay out walking too long.
- на- to get something by walking (*e.g.* appetite, sore feet); get something by feasting (*e.g.* disease); (жиръ) fatten.
- на- -ся to walk to one's satisfaction.
- по- to walk a little; take a jaunt; get a little drunk.
- под- to be deficient; fail to come up to a standard; get tipsy.
- раз- to pass time in strolling.
- раз- -ся to be in high spirits; be in the mood for; rouse oneself.



## 22.

## ДАТЬ

(to give).

- b* ДАТЬ In all forms denotes completed action.  
*c* ДАВАТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

В-	-СЯ	to give oneself up to; addict oneself to; go into in detail.
ВЫ-		to give out; serve out (rations); spend (money); give in marriage; betray, forsake.
ВЫ-	-СЯ	to be prominent, stand out from the rest.
ДО-		to give the remainder; pay up ( <i>e.g.</i> deficit).
ЗА-		to give out, propound (question); set (task); lead (fashion); assume (airs).
ЗА-	-СЯ	to take up (a task or aim).
ИЗ-		to promulgate ( <i>e.g.</i> law); issue, publish.
НА-	<i>c</i>	to give in quantity; heap upon.
НАД-		to give over; outbid; put out extra effort.
ОБ-		to pour water upon; ( <i>fig.</i> ) give the cold shoulder or a stern look.
ОТ-		to give back, deliver, yield; commit; repay; pay (visit); (ВЪ НАЙМЫ) let (house).
ОТ-	-СЯ	to resign oneself; give oneself wholeheartedly to someone or something; yield.

пере-		to give over or away; transfer, transmit; give ( <i>e.g.</i> a report).
по-		to give, present; serve up; bring or drive up.
по-	-ся	to give way, yield.
под-		to increase the vapour (Russian bath).
под-	-ся	to submit, give in.
пре-		to give up; betray.
пре-	-ся	to give oneself up to, devote oneself to.
препо-		to teach, instruct.
при-		to give in addition, augment; inspire ( <i>e.g.</i> courage).
про-		to sell.
раз-		to give or serve round; serve out; dispense; give up ( <i>e.g.</i> one's fortune to the poor).
раз-	-ся	to stretch, make room; resound.
с-		to give or deliver up, yield, surrender; deal (cards); let (house).
у-	-ся	to succeed ( <i>imp.</i> ).

23.

## ДВИГА́ТЬ

*(to move).*

- a* ДВИГА́ТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* ДВИ́НУТЬ In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* ДВИ́ГИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

---

В-	to move to; push in or into.
ВОЗ-	to raise, erect; set up; build ( <i>e.g.</i> a house).
ВЫ-	to draw or move out; bring into prominence.
ДО-	to move up to.
ЗА-	to move behind; push in (bolt or bar); shut (drawer).
НА-	to move or draw on, upon or against.
НА- -ся	to run upon.
ОТО-	to move away or back; draw away, off or back; push back.
ПЕРЕ-	to remove to another place.
ПО-	to move a little; advance; bring near; incite.
ПО- -ся	to gain ground; move closer.
ПОДО-	to move or put under; move up to.
ПРИ-	to move near; put near.
ПРО-	to move through or further.
РАЗ-	to move asunder, separate, part.
С-	to move, remove; put aside; bring together, join.

24.

## ДЁРГАТЬ

*(to pull) ; b (be driven to).*

- a* Дёргать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Дёрнуть In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Дёргивать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

- 
- в-** *b c* to pull or draw in; push in; thread (needle).
- вз-** *b c* to draw up; jerk up; hang (*e.g.* criminal).
- вы-** *b c* to draw or pull out.
- за-** *b c* to draw (curtains).
- из-** *a c* to worry, through nerve strain.
- на-** *a c* to pluck or pull out in quantity.
- об-** *b c* to draw or pull round; smooth down or pull straight (clothes).
- от-** *b c* to draw back or aside; open (curtains); take off; draw back suddenly (*e.g.* the hand).
- пере-** *b c* to cheat in cards; make someone shudder (*imp.*).
- по-** *b c* to pull at.
- по- -ся** to be covered with (*e.g.* sky with clouds).
- под-** *b c* to pull under or up; tuck up (garments).

- про- *b c* to pull through; thread; abuse.  
раз- *b c* to draw or pull asunder; pull to pieces;  
fray out, unravel.  
с- *b c* to pluck off; draw down; draw together.

## 25.

## ДЕРЖАТЬ

(to hold).

- a* Держать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Держивать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

воз-	-ся		to abstain, hold oneself back.
вы-			to hold out, endure; sustain; undergo.
за-			to keep back, detain; stop; retain.
за-	-ся		to linger, stay too long.
из-			to lay out; spend (money).
из-	-ся		to run out of money.
по-		<i>a</i>	to hold or keep for some time.
под-			to hold or keep up; uphold, support, sustain.
при-			to hold or keep back, detain.
при-	-ся	<i>c</i>	to hold on to; keep to.
про-		<i>a</i>	to keep, detain.
про-	-ся	<i>a c</i>	to hold out.
с-			to hold back, restrain (e.g. anger, temper).
со-			to keep, support (a person); maintain; contain, hold.
у-			to hold in or back; stop, arrest.
у-	-ся		to refrain from, forbear; cling to.



## 26.

## ДУМАТЬ

(to think).

*a* ДУМАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* ДУМЫВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

В-	-ся	to go deep into a subject.
ВЗ-		<i>a</i> to think of, imagine, conceive.
ВЗ-		<i>a</i> to take into one's head.
ВЫ-		to think out, devise; invent.
ЗА-		to propose to oneself, intend; conceive, plan; meditate.
ЗА-	-ся	to be thoughtful or sad; muse.
НА-		to bethink oneself; determine.
О-	-ся	to think better of it; change one's mind for the better.
ОБ-		to think over, ponder on, deliberate.
пере-		to change one's mind.
ПО-		to think a little; reflect on.
при-		to imagine, conceive, devise; invent.
ПРО-		to reflect for some time.
ПРО-	<i>a</i>	to think out thoroughly.
РАЗ-	<i>a</i>	to change one's mind.
РАЗ-	<i>c</i>	to meditate, hesitate.



27.

## ДѢЛАТЬ

*(to make, do).*

- a* ДѢЛАТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ДѢЛЫВАТЬ    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- |       |          |   |
|-------|----------|---|
| В-    |          | to work in; set or put in; fit in; enchase.   |
| ВОЗ-  |          | to cultivate; plough, till.   |
| ВЫ-   |          | to manufacture; finish; curry or dress (skins).   |
| ДО-   |          | to finish, complete.  |
| ЗА-   |          | to close, block up.   |
| НА-   | <i>a</i> | to bring about or make ( <i>e.g.</i> mischief).   |
| ОБ-   |          | to work, form; finish off; set, mount; bring off cleverly ( <i>e.g.</i> business).                |
| ОТ-   |          | to finish off; trim, adorn, decorate; abuse.  |
| ОТ-   | -ся      | to rid oneself of; have a narrow escape.  |
| пере- |          | to alter.   |
| ПО-   | <i>a</i> | to do.  |
| ПО-   | <i>c</i> | to be doing.  |
| ПОД-  |          | to counterfeit, forge, falsify, adulterate; mimic.  |
| ПОД-  | -ся      | to be subservient to.   |
| при-  |          | to add on to or put to; add; join; fit.   |
| про-  |          | to bring something through; make an aperture ( <i>e.g.</i> window); (штуки) do unexpected things. |

раз-		to make someone smart.
раз-	-ся	to satisfy (creditors); come off well; have done with something or someone.
с-		to make, do.
с-	-ся	to become.

28.

ЖАТЬ

*(to press).*

- a* Жать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Жимать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.  
*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*
- 

- в- to squeeze or press in.
- вы- to press, squeeze or wring out; strain; exhaust;  
drain (of money).
- до- to press, squeeze or wring sufficiently.
- за- to press or squeeze; grasp; clench.
- на- to press on; squeeze, wring; screw up.
- по- to shrug (shoulders); shake (hands).
- под- to fold under; sit cross-legged; purse up (lips);  
(хвостъ) be humble after rebuke.
- при- to clasp, hug; oppress; vex; extort.
- раз- to unclasp, unclench; open; loosen.
- с- to press, compress; condense; contract.
- у- to press down or in; compress.

NOTE.—The verb жать, жинать, “to reap,” is a distinct verb.

## 29.

## ЖИТЬ

(to live).

- a* ЖИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Живать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

вы-		to dwell a long time; outlive; supplant; dislodge; get rid of something.
до-		to live till a certain time; attain the age of.
за-		to begin to live from a certain date ( <i>e.g.</i> happily); cicatrize, heal.
за-	-ся	to remain long.
из-		to have done with, outlive ( <i>e.g.</i> an experience).
на-		to gain, acquire, get ( <i>e.g.</i> a disease).
на-	-ся	to grow rich, thrive.
о-		to revive, recover spirits; renew.
об-	-ся	to accustom oneself to new surroundings.
пере-		to experience; survive; outlast.
по-	<i>a</i>	to have lived.
по-	<i>c</i>	to feel ( <i>e.g.</i> well or unwell).
при-		to beget, procreate; have by.
про-		to live or stay; pass life; spend or squander (money).
раз-	-ся	to thrive, prosper; grow rich.

- с-            to get rid of; (со свѣту) to worry some-  
                 one out of his life.
- с-    -ся    to get accustomed to.
- у-    -ся    to live on good terms with.

30.

ЗВАТЬ

(to call).

*a* ЗВАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* ЗЫВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

В- *c* to call upon; invoke (in religious sense).

ВЫ- to call up, out or for; evoke, call upon; challenge.

ВЫ- -ся to offer oneself.

за- to invite in.

на- to call, name; call together.

*a* ОТО- -ся { *a* to answer a call.  
*c* ОТ- -ся { *c* to express one's opinion about;  
respond.

пере- to entice over or away.

по- *a* to call in or up; summon.

*a* ПОДО- } to call up; call someone to approach.

*c* ПОД- }  
при- to call or summon up; call upon, invoke.

про- to give a name to, denominate.

со- to call together, convene, convoke; invite.

31.

ЗНАТЬ

*(to know).*

- a* ЗНАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ЗНАВАТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.
- (The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*
- 

вы-		to find out; investigate; learn.
до-	<i>c</i>	to inquire about; ascertain; find out.
за-	-ся	to be self-conceited or haughty.
обо-	-ся	to take one person for another.
по-		to recognize; learn.
при-		to acknowledge, admit, own; confess.
распо-		to distinguish, discern.
разу-		to make inquiries about; ask for.
со-		to acknowledge, recognize, admit; be conscious of; confess.
спо-		to become friends with.
у-		to recognize, know again; be informed of.



## 32.

## ИГРА́ТЬ

(to play—game or tune).

*a* Игрáть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* И́грывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)

*вз-		to rejoice; leap for joy.
вы-		to win, gain; draw a prize.
до-		to play out.
за-		to begin to play; frolic; flirt.
на-		to play an air; win money by gambling.
на-	-ся	to be satiated by play.
от-		to win back; retrieve.
пере-		to play over again.
про-		to lose.
про-	-ся	to ruin oneself by gambling.
*раз-		to play the whole of; dispose of by lottery.
*раз-	-ся	to rise (wind or sea).

\* In these cases the *и* changes into *ы* (e.g. *взыграть*).

## 33.

## ИДТИ

*a* (to go); *c c¹* (to walk).

*a* ИДТИ, ИТТИ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* ХОДИТЬ As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.

*c¹* ХАЖИВАТЬ With Prefixes denote, as a rule, uncompleted action. *Seldom used in modern Russia*

(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)

В-

*a c* to go or come in; enter into.

*a* ВЗОЙТИ }  
*c* ВОС- }

*a c* to go up, mount, ascend; rise (sun); come up; sprout.

*a* ВЫЙТИ }  
*c* ВЫ- }

{ *a c* to come, go or walk out; succeed; expire (lease); be exhausted (e.g. provisions).

*c* ВЫ-

*c\** to walk all over (e.g. a city).

*c* ВЫ-

*c¹* to walk over; make well by nursing.

*a* ДОЙТИ }  
*c* ДО- }

*a c* to go or come up to; reach, attain; be reduced to.

*a* ЗАЙТИ }  
*c* ЗА- }

{ *a c* to set (sun).  
*a c c¹* to come in; call in; go behind or beyond.

*a* ИЗОЙТИ

*c* to proceed from, result.

*c* ИС-

*c c¹* to go through the whole of (e.g. a country).

\* Exception, denoting completed action.

<i>a</i>	найти		<i>a c</i> to find, discover; detect;
<i>c</i>	на-		be seized with (a mood).
<i>c</i>	на-	{ -сь -ся }	<i>a c</i> to exist, be.
<i>a</i>	обойти-		<i>a c</i> to pass over; set aside (a
<i>c</i>	об-		person); evade (the law).
<i>a</i>	обойти-		{ <i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to go or pass round; double
<i>c</i>	об-		
<i>c</i>	об-		(a cape); make the tour of.
<i>c</i>	об-		<i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to cultivate someone with an interested aim.
<i>a</i>	обойти-	{ -сь }	<i>a c</i> to do without something;
<i>c</i>	об-	{ -ся }	
<i>a</i>	отойти-		{ <i>a</i> to become oneself again.
<i>c</i>	от-		{ <i>a c</i> to go or come away or off; die.
	от-		<i>c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to make well by nursing.
	пере-		<i>a c</i> to cross over, traverse.
<i>a</i>	пойти-		{ <i>a</i> to go.
<i>c</i>	по-		{ <i>c</i> to walk a little; be like, resemble.
	по-		<i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to go or walk up or down; call.
<i>a</i>	подойти-		{ <i>a</i> to draw near, approach.
<i>c</i>	под-		{ <i>a c</i> to match, suit.
<i>a</i>	превзойти		<i>a c</i> to surpass, excel.
<i>c</i>	превос-		
<i>a</i>	прійти-	{ -сь }	{ <i>a c</i> to come in, into or to; arrive; happen.
<i>c</i>	при-	{ -ся }	
			{ <i>a c</i> to be or remain due (imp.); be obliged to.
<i>a</i>	пройти		{ <i>a c</i> to go, come or pass through; wander over or through; go through a course of; spend time in strolling; expire, elapse; wear off.
<i>c</i>	про-		

<i>a</i>	произойти	}	{	<i>a c</i> to arise or proceed from; originate; take place; happen.
<i>c</i>	прис-			
<i>a</i>	разойти-	-сь }	{	<i>a c</i> to separate, disperse; miss one another; differ in opinion; dissolve; sell; get into the swing of.
<i>c</i>	рас-			
			{	<i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to walk about.
<i>a</i>	сойти-	}	{	<i>a c</i> to come down, descend; get off; alight, dismount; disappear from the scene (fig.).
<i>c</i>	с-			
<i>a</i>	сойти-	-сь }	{	<i>a c</i> to meet, come together; enter upon illicit marital relations.
<i>c</i>	с-			
<i>a</i>	уйти	-сь }	{	<i>a c</i> to go or walk away; depart.
<i>c</i>	у-			
			{	<i>c</i> <sup>*</sup> to tire someone out.
			{	<i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to make love; court; nurse.

\* Exception, denoting completed action.

## 34.

## ИСКÁТЬ

(to seek).

- a* ИСКÁТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ЁСКИВАТЬ    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- \*ВЗ-            to demand, claim; prosecute.  
 ВЫ-            to find out, seek out, search.  
 ДО-            to seek after; find out; finish searching.  
 ЗА-    *c*        to ingratiate oneself; curry favour.  
 \*ИЗ-            to seek out, investigate, search for.  
 \*ОТ-           *a*        to find.  
 \*ОТ-           *c*        to seek out.
- пере-            to seek or look for over again; look through.  
 по-             *a*        to seek or look for for a short time.  
 при-            *a*        to find.  
 при-            *c*        to seek for (*e.g.* a situation, also fig.).  
 про-            *a*        to be searching (for a certain time).  
 \*РАЗ-            to trace out; investigate.

\* In these cases the *и* changes into *ы* (*e.g.* ВЫСКАТЬ).

35.

## КАЗАТЬ

*(to show ; -ся, to appear—imp.).*

- a* Казать      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                  With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Казывать      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                  With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- вы-              to show, exhibit ; display.
- вы- -ся *a*      to show oneself to be.
- до-              to prove, demonstrate, show.
- за-              to order, bespeak ; prohibit, forbid.
- на-              to punish, chastise ; order, enjoin.
- о-               to show, express (*e.g.* respect) ; render  
                  (*e.g.* service).
- от-              to refuse, deny ; withhold ; bequeath.
- по-              to show, indicate ; exhibit.
- при-            to order, command, enjoin, bid ; summon.
- у-               to point out, indicate ; show, direct.



## 36.

## КИДАТЬ

*(to throw).*

- a* Кидать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Кинуть In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Кидывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- в-* *a b c* to throw in.
- вы-* *b c* to throw out, eject; exclude; cast up figures (on abacus); display (colours).
- до-* *a b c* to throw or fling up to; finish casting (*e.g.* nets).
- за-* *a* to shower upon; (камнями) stone.
- за-* *b c* to throw beyond or behind; throw out; cast (nets) back or over; throw aside, abandon, neglect.
- на-* *a* to throw or fling on, over, upon or in; throw in a heap.
- на-* *b c* to raise the price; put on (*e.g.* a wrap).
- о-* *b c* to fling around; encircle; cast over; take in (*e.g.* at a glance).
- опро-* *a b c* to overthrow, upset; swamp, capsize.
- от-* *b c* to throw or fling away; aside or back; fold back or down; reject; dismiss.



пере-	<i>a</i>	to fling down many objects.
пере-	<i>b c</i>	to throw or fling over, across or too far.
по-	<i>a b</i>	to forsake; throw sometimes or a little.
под-	<i>b c</i>	to throw under; throw in ( <i>e.g.</i> an anonymous letter); leave ( <i>e.g.</i> a child for someone to pick up).
при-	<i>b c</i>	to add to; throw in; give a rough estimate ( <i>e.g.</i> of weight).
при- рас-	-ся <i>a b c</i>	<i>b c</i> to feign ( <i>e.g.</i> illness). <i>a b c</i> to scatter; pitch (tent); stretch out (arms and legs); extend; branch.
с-	<i>b c</i>	to throw down or off; lay aside; discount, subtract.

37.

## КЛАСТЬ

*(to place).*

*a* Класть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
Not used with Prefixes.\*

*c* Кладывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used only with c.)*

---

в-	to place, put or pack in; enclose; place money ( <i>e.g.</i> bank, investment); sheathe (sword).
вы-	to put down; calculate; reckon; to report (something secret).
до-	to add to; fill up; announce; report.
за-	to block or wall up; lay the foundation; harness; put mark (in book); pawn, mortgage; mislay.
на-	to place or pile on; load; assess; add.
на-	to impose ( <i>e.g.</i> duty on goods).
об-	to place round or over; cover with; trim, tuck; surround.
об- -са	to lay around oneself.
от-	to put apart or aside; put by, save; postpone; banish ( <i>e.g.</i> care).
пере-	to change something from one place to another; reckon over again; change (horses).
под-	to place or put under.
при-	to put to; add; use efforts for some purpose.

\* The compounds of ложить (p. 67) give, as a rule, the completed forms of this verb.

- про- to interlay; trace out (map); open a way.  
pac- to lay out or on; spread out; lay out  
(cards); lay (fire).  
с- to put together; fold, pile, pack; stow  
(goods).  
с- -ся to form an association so as to subscribe  
to some cause.  
у- to lay; pack up; stow away; lay down  
(rails).  
у- to put to bed.

38.

## КЛІКАТЬ

*(to call out).*

- a* Клі́кать      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                      With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Кли́кнѹть    In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Клі́кивать    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                      With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

---

- в-                to call in (pop).
- \*вос-           to exclaim.
- вы-             to call out; call by name.
- до-    -ся      to call until one is heard.
- на-             to call together; (на себя) bring down  
                      or draw upon oneself (*e.g.* misfortune).
- от-    -ся      to answer to a call.
- пере-           to call over (*e.g.* muster roll).
- пере-    -ся    to shout to one another (*e.g.* children in a  
                      wood).
- по-             to call sometimes or a little.
- под-            to call out to someone to approach.
- с-                to call together.

\* к here changes into ц (воскли́цать).

39.

## КРАСИТЬ

*(to colour).*

- a* КРАСИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* КРАШИВАТЬ    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

---

- вы-    to paint, colour, dye.
- до-    to finish painting or dyeing.
- за-    to cover with paint; disguise.
- изу-   to adorn, embellish, ornament.
- на-    to dye or tinge with colour in quantities; paint  
          on or upon.
- пере-   to repaint; dye a different colour.
- при-   to amplify, embellish (story); set off; adorn.
- про-   to dye, paint.
- разу-   to adorn, deck; dress up.
- рас-   to paint, colour, illuminate; soak with colour.
- с-    to embellish, beautify.
- у-    to adorn, ornament; garnish.

40.

КРАСТЬ

*(to steal).*

*a* Красть      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                  With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* Кра́дывать      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                  With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

в-	-ся	to steal, slink or creep in or into; insinuate oneself.
вы-		to steal out; purloin.
на-		to amass by theft.
об-		to rob someone; plunder.
под-	-ся	to steal or sneak up to; walk stealthily.
про-	-ся	to steal along or through; creep along; make a clean sweep.
с-		to steal something.
у-	<i>a</i>	to steal, rob, pilfer.



41.

## КРЫТЬ

*(to cover).*

- a* КРЫТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* КРЫВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

---

- вс- to open; break open.
- за- to cover; shut.
- на- to cover; spread over; lay (table); catch by surprise.
- от- to open, uncover, unveil, expose; divulge reveal, perceive; detect.
- пере- to cover over again; make a new roof.
- по- to cover, veil; spread over; wrap; shelter (guilty).
- при- to cover; shelter; screen, protect, defend.
- рас- to uncover, unveil; open (window or book); put up umbrella; discover (designs or fraud); disclose (a crime).
- с- to conceal, secrete; suppress.
- с- -ся to run away, escape, disappear.
- у- to conceal, hide; shelter; harbour (thief).



42.

КУПѢТЬ

(to buy).

*a* КупѢть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Купать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

вы-		to buy off, out or back; redeem, ransom.
до-		to buy in addition in order to make up the quantity required.
за-		to purchase, buy in.
ис-		to expiate, atone for.
на-		to buy; buy up in quantities; purchase.
от-		to buy from someone.
от-	-ся	to buy one's freedom; ransom oneself.
пере-		to repurchase; buy something from one who had himself bought it; outbid.
по-	<i>c</i>	to buy, purchase.
под-		to bribe, corrupt, suborn.
при-		to buy more; take (at cards).
рас-		to buy up or exhaust a supply.
с-		to buy up or off; corner; forestall.
с-	-ся <i>a</i>	to be stingy.

NOTE.—купать, купаться, "to bathe," is a distinct verb.

## 43.

## КУСАТЬ

(to bite, sting).

- a* Кусáть } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
*a*<sup>1</sup> Куси́ть } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
*c* Кúсывать } As Infinitive obsolete.  
                   } With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)

- 
- ВЗ-                    *a* to bite dangerously.  
 ВЗ-                    *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to take a bite or snack; hold one's  
                                  tongue; bite one's lips; lose  
                                  control; (удила) take the bit  
                                  between the teeth.  
 ВЫ-                    *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to bite out; swallow (a tale or an  
                                  insult).  
 ИС-                    *a*<sup>1</sup> to tempt=искушать.  
 ИС-                    *a* *c* to bite all over; bite all.  
 ОТ-                    *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to bite or snap off.  
 пере-                  *a* *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to bite; bite many.  
 по-                    *a* *c* to bite now and then.  
 по-    -ся              *a*<sup>1</sup> to attempt=покушаться.  
 при-                    *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to break off with the teeth (*e.g.*  
                                  a bit of sugar); bite one's tongue  
                                  (*i.e.* keep silence).  
 про-                    *a* *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to bite through.  
 рас-                    *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to crack (*e.g.* a nut); bite in two;  
                                  conceive; understand.  
 с-                      *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to bite off.  
 у-                      *a*<sup>1</sup> *c* to bite, sting.

NOTE.—закусывать, закусить, "to take *hors d'œuvres*," is a distinct verb.

44.

## КУШАТЬ

*(to eat, dine).*

- a* КУШАТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* КУШИВАТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- В-              *a* to taste, relish, savour; enjoy (*e.g.* rest).
- ВЫ-            to take food or drink; take tea (used by  
                     servants and populace); swallow (*fig.*).
- ДО-            to drink or eat up all; finish a meal.
- ИС-            *a* to tempt=ИСКУСИТЬ.
- ОТ-            to finish eating, drinking or dining (used  
                     by servants).
- ПО-            to eat or drink a little.
- ПО- -ся      *a* to attempt, try; undertake=ПОКУСИТЬСЯ.

45.

## ЛЕЖАТЬ

*(to lie).*

*a* Лежа́ть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* Ле́живать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

вы- to lie for a long time; keep one's bed.

до- -ся to lie until (*e.g.* evening).

за- -ся to stay too long in bed.

на- -ся *с* to have enough of lying in bed.

над- *a* to be necessary; one must; to want, need (*imp.*).

от- to take a spell of lying in bed.

пере- to lie too long.

по- to lie for a while.

под- *a* to lie in the jurisdiction of; be subject or liable to.

принад- *a* to belong or appertain to, relate to; concern.

про- to lie for some time; spend one's time in lying.

46.

## ЛЕТѢТЬ

*(to fly).*

*a* ЛЕТѢТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* Летать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

в-		to fly in.
вз-		to fly up, take flight.
вы-		to fly out; go out swiftly; escape.
до-		to reach by flying.
за-		to fly in, beyond or away.
из-		to fly or run over a great space.
на-		to fly on, upon or against; light or pounce upon; alight; swoop down; fall or rush upon.
об-		to fly round; outfly; fall ( <i>e.g.</i> leaves).
от-		to fly away or off; depart ( <i>fig.</i> ).
пере-		to fly over or across; migrate.
по-		to fly a little; take flight.
при-		to arrive by means of flying; fly up to.
про-		to fly through or past; pass rapidly.
раз-	-ся	to fly away or apart; be dispersed or scattered; run up; come in haste.
с-		to fly down, off, or from.
с-	<i>a</i>	to alight; fall; tumble down.
с-	<i>с</i>	to be off and come back quickly.
с-	-ся	to fly together, gather.
у-		to fly off or away; elapse (time).

47.

ЛИТЬ

(to pour).

- a* ЛИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
               With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- с* ЛИВАТЬ    As Infinitive obsolete.  
               With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.
- (The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*
- 

В-		to pour in or into.
ВЫ-		to pour or throw out; spill; cast, mould.
ДО-		to pour full; fill up.
ЗА-		to pour or wash over; spill upon; make (blot); overflow; wet; quench; drown (sorrow).
ИЗ-		to pour out; discharge; shed; disburden; inveigh against; pour upon (favours).
НА-		to pour on or upon; fill up; cast, mould.
НА-	-ся	to seed; swell (grain).
ОБ-		to pour round; wet; drench.
ОБ-	-ся	to melt into tears.
ОТ-		to pour off; decant; cast; shimmer.
ПЕРЕ-		to pour over; transfuse; decant; recast.
ПО-		to pour on; water; baste.
ПОД-		to pour under or to; fill up (e.g. glasses with wine).
ПРИ-		to pour to; add; rush; flow.
ПРО-		to pour out; spill; shed.
РАЗ-		to draw off; bottle; spill; diffuse.
С-		to pour out.
С-	-ся	to flow together; blend; merge; pour off, decant.



48.

ЛЕЧЬ\*

*(to lie).*

- a* Лечь\* As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Легать As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- за- *a* lie down to sleep.
- за- *a c* to lie down behind.
- на- *a c* to set oneself to something; press upon;  
 ply (oars); exert oneself.
- об- *a c* to drape with vestments; surround.
- от- *a c* to be better; feel relieved (imp.).
- при- *a* to lie down.
- при- *c* to lie or be situated near; be adjacent  
 to, adjoin.
- про- *c* to go or run through (road).
- раз- -ся *a* to stretch oneself out; lie down to  
 sleep; sprawl.
- с- *a* to take to one's bed; fall ill.
- у- -ся *a* to lie down; go to bed, go to sleep;  
 become quiet or composed; subside;  
 abate (wind).

\* The compounds of лечь give the completed forms of  
 ложиться (opposite).



49.

## ЛОЖИТЬ

*(to lay ; -ся to lie down).*

- a* ЛОЖИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ЛАГАТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

- 
- В-              to lay or put in, insert; sheathe  
                     (sword).
- ВОЗ-           to lay or put on, impose, charge;  
                     place upon (*e.g.* hopes).
- ВЫ-           *a* =ВЫКЛАДЫВАТЬ.
- ДО-           *a* =ДОКЛАДЫВАТЬ.
- ЗА-           *a* =ЗАКЛАДЫВАТЬ.
- ИЗ-           to state; expound.
- НА-           *a* to impose (*e.g.* duty on goods).
- НА-           *a c* to lay or put on.
- ОБ-           to lay siege to, blockade, invest;  
                     surround (hunting).
- ОБ-    -ся    *a* to lay around oneself,=ОБКЛАДЫВАТЬ.
- ОТ-           *a* to lay aside, save (money); defer,  
                     postpone.
- ОТ-    -ся    to separate; get away from.
- перс-           *a* to change something from one place  
                     to another.
- пере           *a c* to translate; put to music.
- ПО-           *a* to lay down or upon; put, place;  
                     estimate.

по-		<i>c</i> to state; suppose. —
по-	-ся	to rely on; confide in.
под-		<i>a</i> = подкладывать.
пред-		to lay before; offer, propose; lay (wager).
при-		<i>a</i> to enclose ( <i>e.g.</i> in a letter).
при-		<i>a c</i> to increase one's efforts for some purpose.
про-		to trace out; open out (road).
раз-		to divide into parts; decompose.
раз-	-ся	to decay.
с-		to put together, join, clasp; fold up; resign; sum up; compose (tale or song).
у-		<i>a</i> to lay down (put a child to sleep); pack up.

## 50.

## ЛОМА́ТЬ

(to break).

- a* ЛОМА́ТЬ } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
*a*<sup>1</sup> ЛОМИ́ТЬ } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
*c* ЛА́МЫВАТЬ } As Infinitive obsolete.  
                   } With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

- 
- |       |                       |   |
|-------|-----------------------|---|
| В-    | -ся                   | to break in; get in by force; (-ВЪ амбицію) take offence.                           |
| ВЗ-   |                       | to break open or up.  |
| ВЫ-   |                       | to break open or out; break off.  |
| ДО-   |                       | to go on breaking; break the remainder.   |
| ЗА-   |                       | to overcharge, overrate; (руки) clasp hands (in supplication or despair).           |
| ЗА-   | <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> | to begin to ache (of bones).  |
| ИЗ-   | <i>a c</i>            | to fracture, shatter, smash; beat to pieces.  |
| НА-   |                       | to smash; break in quantities (e.g. branches for a fire).                           |
| ОБ-   |                       | to break all round; truncate; break someone's spirit; overcome someone's obstinacy. |
| ОТ-   |                       | to break off.   |
| пере- |                       | to break in two or up; snap off.  |
| пере- | <i>a</i>              | (кости) give a sound thrashing.   |
| пере- | <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> | to fracture (a bone); (себя) control one's feelings.                                |

по-		<i>a</i> to smash.
под-	-ся	to break or give way under some weight (also fig.).
про-		to break through or in; break to pieces; fracture; make an opening.
раз-		<i>a c</i> to break to pieces, shatter, smash.
с-		<i>a</i> to break, demolish; pull or throw down.
с-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> overcome ( <i>e.g.</i> someone's opposition).
у-		to persuade, prevail upon; make someone consent.

51.

## METÁТЬ

*(to throw).*

- a* Метáть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Метнúть In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Мётывать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

- 
- вз- *a b c* to fling or throw up; soar up; be stirred up by (e.g. anger or anguish).
- вы- *a* to throw or cast out; make button-holes.
- до- *a b c* to throw or cast up to; finish basting or tacking.
- за- *b c* to cast (net); tack up.
- за- -ся to begin to toss about (patient).
- на- *a c* to cast on; tack (material); (икру); spawn.
- на- -ся *a* to be able; have a steady hand; become skilful.
- об- *a c* to overcast; (buttonhole).
- от- *a b c* to cast out, reject; reprobate.
- пере- *a b c* to tack over again.
- пере- -ся *b c* to go over, desert.
- под- *b c* to throw or put under; baste, tack.
- при- *a b c* to tack or baste to.

- раз-            *a b c* to throw asunder, disperse, scatter;  
                      spread about (straw, hay).  
раз- -ся        *b* to toss about.  
с-                *a b c* to throw or fling down together or  
                      in a heap.  
с-                *a c* to baste together.

NOTE.—Мести, метать, "to sweep," is a distinct verb.

52.

МУТѢТЬ

*(to muddy, trouble).*

- a* МУТѢТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* МУЩАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Infinitives denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- ВОЗ- *a c* to disgust.
- ВОЗ- -ся to become indignant.
- за- *a* to make muddy; disturb (water).
- за- *a c* (ВОДЫ НЕ, used only in negative) "not  
 to set the Thames on fire."
- на- *a* to make muddy or dim; trouble,  
 disturb.
- пере- *a* to disunite all, set at variance.
- по- -ся *a* to grow dim (imp.); (РАЗУМЪ) become  
 mad.
- с- *a c* to disturb; stir; agitate, excite, give  
 anxiety; confuse.



## 53.

## МУЧИТЬ

(to torture).

*a* МУЧИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefix denotes completed action.

*с* МУЧИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

ВЫ-		obtain by tormenting; extort.
ДО-	-ся	to arrive at something after painful effort or torment.
ЗА-		to torment to death; harass; tire out; exhaust.
ИЗ-		to tire or weary out; jade.
ИЗ-	-ся	to exhaust oneself.
НА-	-ся	to torment or plague oneself; worry.
ПЕРЕ-		to torment over again; tease, plague.
ПО-	<i>a</i>	to tease or torment a little or for a little time.
ПРО-		to torment for a certain time.
ПРО-	-ся	to torment oneself with.

54.

МЫТЬ

*(to wash).*

- a* МЫТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* МЫВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.
- (The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*
- 

- ВЫ- to wash out, away or off; scoop out, excavate.
- ДО- to wash the remainder; finish washing.
- ЗА- to wash out, away or off.
- ИЗ- -ся *c* to treat someone cruelly; sneer at a weaker person.
- НА- to wash up (in the sense of making alluvial deposit).
- ОБ- to wash round or all over; wash (of seas and rivers); wash off or away; lave, bathe.
- ОТ- to wash away, off or out.
- ПЕРЕ- to wash all over again; sift carefully.
- ПЕРЕ- *c* (КОСТОЧКИ) to talk gossip.
- ПО- *c* (ПЛЕЧАМИ) to move one's shoulders slowly and proudly; (КРЫЛАМИ) to move slightly on the wings; poise.
- ПРО- to wash through or away; excavate.
- РАВ- to wash away; hollow out.
- С- to wash off or away; wash overboard.

## 55.

## МѢНЯТЬ

(to change, exchange).

- As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.
- a* МѢНЯТЬ With Prefixes denotes, as a rule, completed action.
- b* МѢНИТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* МѢНИВАТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)

- \*В- *a b* to lay on or upon; reckon as; impose upon (e.g. a duty).
- ВЫ- *b c* to barter, exchange.
- \*ЗА- *a b* to substitute; compensate; commute; replace.
- \*ИЗ- *a b* to change, modify; betray, be false to.
- НА- *a c* to exchange, barter, in sufficient quantities.
- ОБ- *a b c* to barter.
- ОБ- -ся *a b c* to interchange.
- \*ОТ- *a b* to repeal, abrogate, revoke; set aside.
- \*ПЕРЕ- *a b* to change, alter, vary; shift.
- ПО- -ся *a* to exchange (e.g. places).
- ПОД- *a b c* to substitute.
- \*ПРИ- *a b* to apply, adapt; put into practice.
- \*ПРИ- -ся *a b* to adapt oneself to circumstances.

\* Exceptions denoting, with *a*, uncompleted action.

- про-            *a b c* to exchange, barter.  
раз-            *a b c* to exchange; give change (money);  
                    cheapen (fig.).  
с-                *a b c* to change; relieve (guard); replace;  
                    dismiss.

56.

МѢРИТЬ

*(to measure).*

*a* МѢРИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                      With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* МѢРЯТЬ      } As Infinitives obsolete.

*с*<sup>1</sup> МѢРИВАТЬ } With Prefixes denote uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

вы-			to measure out.
до-			to finish measuring; make up the measure.
из-			to measure; fathom; gauge.
на-			to measure out; try on.
на-	-ся	<i>с</i>	to intend.
об-			to measure round or over; give false measure.
об-	-ся		to make a mistake in measuring.
от-			to measure off.
пере-			to measure over again; measure all; try on many ( <i>e.g.</i> dresses).
по-	-ся	<i>a</i>	(силами) to measure one's strength against; test each other's strength.
при-			to add in measuring; try or fit on.
про-			to measure; sound (depth); gauge.
раз-			to estimate dimensions; partition, divide.
с-			to measure off; weigh; scan; eye a person.
у-		<i>a c</i>	to moderate; temper.

57.

## МѢШАТЬ

(to mix); *a* (to disturb).

- a* МѢШАТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                      With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* МѢШИВАТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                      With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

в-	to mix in; implicate.
вы-	to mix, stir.
за-	to involve; implicate
на-	to mix, mingle, blend.
пере-	to mix over again; intermix; blend; stir; rake.
по-*	to mix, mingle, stir; hinder, be in the way; prevent.
по-	<i>a</i> to go mad, be crazy.
под-	to mix in; adulterate, alloy.
при-	to mix in; alloy.
раз-	to shake, move; stir; mingle, dilute.
с-	to mix up, mingle, blend; confound; entangle.
с- -ся	<i>a</i> to become confused, perturbed.

\* This form is always used in the uncompleted sense; помутиться and смутиться supplying the completed sense.

NOTE.—МѢСИТЬ, МѢШИВАТЬ, “to knead,” is a distinct verb.



58.

## НЕСТИ

*(to carry); a (lay—eggs); c c¹ (wear).*

*a* Нести As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Носить As Infinitive denotes, as a rule, uncompleted action.

*c¹* Нашивать As Infinitive always denotes uncompleted action.

With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

- в-* *a c c¹* to bring in; introduce, insert;  
 make an entry; cause (*e.g.*  
*ennui*).
- вз-*  $\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{-сѣ} \\ \text{-ся} \end{array} \right\}$  *a c c¹* to carry or bring up; pay in  
 (money); contribute.
- вз-* „ *a c c¹* to raise oneself to.
- воз-* *a c* to raise up; praise, exalt, laud.
- вы-* *a c c¹* to bear or carry out; remove;  
 endure.
- вы-* *c c¹* to carry a child (in pregnancy);  
 mature (*e.g.* a thought).
- до-* *a c* to bear or carry up to; denounce;  
 inform against.
- до-* *c c¹* to wear old clothes.
- за-* *a c c¹* to carry beyond or away; leave  
 in passing; register; fill up;  
 be covered by drifts (*e.g.* of  
 snow).



за-		<i>c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to spoil clothes by constant wear.
за-	-сь } -ся }	<i>a</i> to be carried away by feeling or imagination.
за-	„	<i>a c</i> to grow proud; assume airs.
из-		<i>c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to wear out; use up.
на-		<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to cast up; drift ( <i>e.g.</i> snow); waft; inflict ( <i>e.g.</i> insult); heap up.
об-		<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to carry round ( <i>e.g.</i> a dish); leave out a person (while serving at table); encompass, surround; get giddy.
от-	-сь } -ся }	<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to carry or waft away; deliver; refer to.
от-	„	<i>a c</i> to apply or relate to ( <i>imp.</i> ); feel towards someone.
пере-		<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to carry or bear over, transport; remove; transfer; endure.
по-		<i>a</i> to start carrying; bolt (horses).
по-		<i>c</i> to carry for some time; slander, defame.
под-		<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to carry or bring near or up to; present (a gift); treat (to drink).
превоз-		<i>a c</i> to praise, exalt, extol.
при-		<i>a c</i> to bring; fetch; produce, yield; procure ( <i>e.g.</i> pleasure).
про-		<i>a c</i> to carry or waft through or past; break through; rush past.
про-		<i>c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to wear for a certain time.
про-	-сь } -ся }	<i>a c</i> spread, circulate.
произ-		<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to pronounce, utter; deliver ( <i>e.g.</i> a speech).



59.

ПАСТЬ

*(to fall).*

*a* Пасть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Падать In all forms denotes completed action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

в-		to fall in or into.
в-	<i>c</i>	flow in, discharge itself into (river).
вы-		to fall or drop out.
за-		to fall behind; stick in one's memory.
на-		to fall on or upon; attack; be seized with ( <i>e.g.</i> fear); persecute.
от-		to fall away or off; apostatize; abjure, renounce.
пере-		to profit by something that occurs now and then ( <i>e.g.</i> tips).
по-		to fall in or into; drop in on; be met with; hit or light upon; occur by chance.
по-	-ся	to be cheated; be found out.
под-		to fall under; also fig., <i>e.g.</i> to fall under some influence.
при-		to fall down or against; press close to; kiss in admiration or devotion; (къ рукѣ) kiss the hand deferentially.
про-		to be lost, disappear; be spoiled.

рас-	-ся	to fall asunder or to pieces; be ruined.
с-		to fall off, down or away; abate ( <i>e.g.</i> fever).
у-		to fall, fall down, tumble; decline; decay ( <i>fig.</i> ); abate ( <i>wind</i> ).

60.

## ПЕРÉТЬ

(to push).

*a* Перéть { As Infinitive (only in vulgar use) denotes  
uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Пирáть As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless  
otherwise indicated.)

в-		to push, thrust or press in.
вы-		to push or thrust out (pop.).
за-		to close, fasten, lock; confine; block up.
за-	-ся	to shut oneself up; deny, disavow.
на-	<i>c</i>	to push or press on or against; lay emphasis on.
о-	-ся	to lean upon or against; rely on.
от-		to unlock, unfasten, open.
от-	-ся	to deny, recant, retract.
по-	<i>c</i>	to trample under foot; scorn.
под-		to prop, support.
при-		to push, thrust or drive against (e.g. a wall); drive into a corner (in argu- ment).
рас-		to push, drive or thrust asunder; ex- pand in bulk; project.
с-		to take stealthily; be oppressed (in breathing).
у-	-ся	to set against, lean, prop; rest (e.g. arm on table); persist in; resist.

## 61.

## ПИСАТЬ

(to write, paint).

- a* ПИСАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ПИСЫВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

- 
- |       |              |   |
|-------|--------------|---|
| В-    |              | to write in, inscribe; enter into a book.   |
| ВЫ-   |              | to write out, make extracts; strike off a list; order (something to be sent— <i>e.g.</i> newspaper) paint minutely. |
| ДО-   |              | to finish writing or painting.  |
| ЗА-   |              | to write in; record in writing; note down.  |
| ИС-   |              | to fill with writing; write all over.   |
| ИС-   | -ся          | to grow stale ( <i>e.g.</i> an author).   |
| НА-   | <i>a</i>     | to write; send word in writing; compose (literary work); paint (picture).   |
| НАД-  |              | to make an inscription.   |
| О-    |              | to describe; take an inventory (by bailiff).  |
| ОТ-   |              | to write off or back; bequeath.   |
| ПЕРЕ- |              | to copy, transcribe; renew (bill); re-touch (picture).  |
| ПЕРЕ- | -ся <i>c</i> | to correspond.  |
| ПО-   | <i>c</i>     | to write from time to time; scribble.   |
| ПОД-  |              | to sign, endorse.   |
| ПОД-  | -ся          | to subscribe ( <i>e.g.</i> to a newspaper).   |



прод-		to prescribe, order; dictate; direct.
при-		to add in writing; attribute, ascribe; incorporate; add postscript.
про-		to register; prescribe ( <i>e.g.</i> medicine).
рас-		to cover with painting; describe in an exaggerated manner.
рас-	-ся	to sign, receipt.
с-		to take a copy; transcribe.
у-		to get in in writing.
у-	с	eat, gobble up.

62.

ПИТЬ

*(to drink).*

- a* ПИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ПИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- В- to suck up; imbibe; absorb.
- В- -ся (глазами) to feast one's eyes on; drive  
 in a sting (insect).
- ВЫ- *a* to drink off or out.
- ВЫ- *c* to take a drop now and then.
- ДО- to drink the remainder; drink up.
- ЗА- to begin to drink; tinkle; take a drink  
 to remove a disagreeable taste.
- ИС- to drink up or off.
- ИС- *a* to drain (the cup of humiliation).
- НА- -ся to drink one's fill; slake one's thirst;  
 get drunk;
- О- to drink at the expense of someone else.
- ОТ- to drink off.
- ПЕРЕ- -ся to drink too much; drink more than  
 another.
- ПО- to drink a little; get drunk often or  
 from time to time.
- ПОД- to tinkle.
- ПРО- to pass the time in drinking; spend  
 money on drinking.

про-	-ся	ruin oneself by too much drinking.
рас-		to drink in company; empty bottle.
с-	-ся	to become a thorough drunkard.
у-	-ся	to get drunk; feast one's eyes on.

63.

## ПЛАТИТЬ

(to pay).

*a* Платить As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Плачивать As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

в-		to pay in.
вы-		to pay out; discharge, liquidate.
до-		to pay up the rest.
за-	<i>a</i>	to pay, repay; acquit; reimburse.
о-		to pay off; pay the price of something; pay rent.
от-		to pay off, repay, requite; reward; revenge.
пере-		to pay too much; pay over again.
по-	-ся <i>a</i>	to pay the penalty.
рас-	-ся	to pay off, liquidate; be quits.
у-		to pay off, discharge, reimburse.

64.

## ПРА́ВИТЬ

*(to rule).*

- a* ПРА́ВИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ПРА́ВЛЯТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.
- (The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*
- 

- В- to put out of joint.
- ВЫ- to put in order, set right, arrange;  
 start making up a valuable garment  
*(e.g. a fur)*; straighten; mend; repair;  
 make ready for someone to travel.
- за- to set right; manage; prepare (*e.g. a*  
*sauce*).
- за- *c* to administer.
- ис- to correct; amend, reform.
- ис- -ся to grow better, improve.
- на- to direct, guide.
- на- -ся to take some direction (*e.g. home*).
- о- to set right, arrange (*e.g. clothes or*  
*hair*); set, mount.
- о- -ся to make oneself tidy.
- от- to despatch, forward; perform, fulfil  
*(a duty)*.
- от- -ся to set out, depart.
- пере- to pass, convey or ferry over.
- пере- -ся to cross *(river)*.

по-		to mend, repair; put in order; improve, correct.
по-	-ся	to recover health.
при-		to season, spice.
рас-		to smooth out; stretch (limbs).
рас-	-ся	to settle accounts with opponents; get the best of one's enemies.
с-		to celebrate.
с-	-ся	to inquire (after health), make inquiries; manage; do; master.
у-		to conquer difficulties; master.
у-	с	to govern, rule, administer, conduct; steer.

NOTE.—The Infinitive *правливать* is not used with Prefixes.



65.

## ПРОСИТЬ

(to ask).

*a* **Проси́ть** As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* **Пра́шивать** As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

* <b>во-</b>		to ask, interrogate (elevated style).
<b>вы-</b>		to entreat; try to obtain; obtain by asking.
<b>до-</b>		to question; examine (in legal sense).
<b>за-</b>		to ask for information; overcharge.
<b>ис-</b>		to solicit; obtain by entreaties; beg (favour).
<b>на-</b>	<b>-ся</b>	to offer oneself, invite oneself; intrude.
<b>о-</b>		to question, interrogate all concerned.
<b>от-</b>	<b>-ся</b>	to ask or obtain leave; beg off.
<b>прес-</b>		to ask over again.
<b>по-</b>	<i>a</i>	to ask or entreat a little; beg, pray.
<b>с-</b>		to ask, demand, beg, require; inquire for.
<b>с-</b>	<b>-ся</b>	to beg permission.
<b>у-</b>		to entreat, beseech; obtain by asking.

\* *c* takes the form **вопра́шать** in this case.

66.

## ПУСТИТЬ

(to let).

*b* ПУСТИТЬ In all forms denotes completed action.

*c* ПУСКАТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)*

в-	to let in; admit; inject.
вы-	to let out, let go, let loose; release; leave out, omit; publish; (кровь-) bleed ( <i>e.g.</i> a person).
до-	to admit; give access to; allow.
за-	to drive in (claws); neglect; let grow ( <i>e.g.</i> beard); throw violently ( <i>e.g.</i> stones).
ис-	to let out, emit, exhale; heave (sighs); (духъ) give up the ghost, breathe one's last breath.
на-	to let in; set on; let loose; (страхъ) frighten; (на себя важность) put on airs; (воду) fill from a tap.
на- о-	-ся to attack; reprimand.
от-	to omit, let down, lower; drop; let fall; slacken, relax; (руки) lose courage.
пере-	to let go; send away, dismiss; remit, pardon (sins); give (leave); slacken (a rope); hand over (goods bought).
по-	to let go across or too much; exaggerate.
под-	to let pass (through leniency), allow, permit.
	to allow to approach; admit; bring in something in speaking (so as to annoy).

при-	to give one the reins.
про-	to let through, let pass; leave out, omit; miss; filter.
рас-	to let go, dismiss; unfurl, spread; dissolve; undo; circulate (rumours).
с-	to lower; let off, let loose; launch (ship); drop (stitch); strike (colours); overlook, pardon.
у-	to let escape, let slip; miss; neglect; (изъ виду) lose sight of.

NOTE.—Пуцать is a corrupt form of пускать, used popularly.

67.

ПѢТЬ

*(to sing, crow).*

*a* ПѢТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                  With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* ПѢВАТЬ    In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

до-		to sing out ; sing to an end ; finish singing or crowing.
за-		to strike up ; start crowing ; set the tune ; intone.
на-		to sing or crow ; hum, trill.
от-		to perform the funeral service.
пере-		to sing or crow over again ; sing all.
по-		to sing or crow a little or sometimes.
под-		to sing with ; accompany with the voice ; (fig.) act as chorus to someone.
про-		to sing a song through ; finish singing or crowing.
рас-		to sing in a merry manner ; warble.
рас-	-ся <i>a</i>	to sing much ; sing for joy ; sing heartily ; crow lustily.
с-	<i>a</i>	to sing a song through ; get into good voice.
с-	-ся <i>a</i>	to set one's voice in accord ; agree to tell the same tale ; rehearse for a vocal concert.

68.

## РАБО́ТАТЬ

*(to work).*

*a* Рабо́татъ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Рабаты́ватъ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

вы-		to work out; finish, perfect; earn by working.
до-		to finish a work; finish working.
за-		to work; earn.
за-	-ся	to work too long.
на-		to work, make, earn by work or labour.
на-	-ся	to overwork oneself.
об-		to cultivate; plough; elaborate, finish.
от-		to finish one's work; put last touches to anything; clear off a debt by working.
пере-		to work or do over again; work up, elaborate.
по-	<i>a</i>	to work a little or enough.
при-		to supplement.
про-		to work through or out; work for some time.
раз-		to work out; develop.
с-		to work to the end, finish one's work.



## 69.

## РАСТИ

*(to grow ; cultivate).*

- a* РАСТИ } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
*a*<sup>1</sup> РОСТИТЬ } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
*c* РАСТАТЬ } As Infinitives obsolete.  
*c*<sup>1</sup> РАЩИВАТЬ } With Prefixes denote uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- |        |   |
|--------|---|
| В-     | <i>a c</i> to grow in.  |
| ВЗ-    | <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to grow.  |
| ВОЗ-   | <i>a c</i> to grow ; increase.  |
| ВЫ-    | <i>a c</i> to grow up ; advance in growth ;<br>outgrow (clothes).                                     |
| ВЫ-    | <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to grow something, to bring up<br>( <i>e.g.</i> a child). |
| ДО-    | <i>a c</i> to grow up to ; attain a certain<br>growth.  |
| ЗА-    | <i>a c</i> to be overgrown ( <i>e.g.</i> by grass or<br>hair).  |
| НА-    | <i>a c</i> to grow on or upon ; increase,<br>accumulate.  |
| НА-    | <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to grow something.  |
| ОБ-    | <i>a c</i> to be overgrown.   |
| ОТ-    | <i>a a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> <sup>1</sup> to grow ( <i>e.g.</i> beard).                           |
| пере-  | <i>a</i> to grow taller than someone else.  |
| ПО-    | <i>a</i> to grow over with ; be covered<br>with.  |
| при-   | <i>a c</i> to grow to ; adhere ; accrue.  |
| про-   | <i>a c</i> to grow through ; shoot, sprout,<br>germinate.   |
| произ- | <i>a c</i> to grow ; sprout ; spring.   |



раз-	-СЬ } -СЯ }	$\begin{matrix} a \\ a\ c \end{matrix}$ }	to spread in growing; grow thick.
с-	-СЬ } -СЯ }	$a\ c$	to spread.
с-		$a\ c$	to grow together.
с-		$a^1\ c^1$	to join by growth.

70.

РОДИТЬ

*(to beget).*

- a* Родить      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                  With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* \*Рождать    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                  With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- |       |     |   |
|-------|-----|---|
| воз-  | -ся | to reproduce; regenerate, revive.                       |
| вы-   | -ся | to degenerate; debase.                                  |
| за-   | -ся | to be born; come into life or existence<br>(also fig.). |
| на-   |     | to give birth to, produce.                              |
| на-   | -ся | to spring up; come to life.                             |
| пере- | -ся | to be born again; revive; be transformed.               |
| по-   |     | <i>a</i> to give birth to; breed; produce.              |
| у-    |     | <i>a</i> to produce, bring forth.                       |
| у-    | -ся | <i>a</i> to grow well, thrive.                          |

\* Often written раждать.

71.

РУБИТЬ

(to chop, hem).

*a* Руби́ть      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* Руба́ть      } As Infinitives obsolete.

*с¹* Рубли́вать } With Prefixes denote uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with both *a* and *с* unless otherwise indicated.)

---

в-		to hew one's way into.
вы-		to chop, hew or cut out; cut down; fell.
до-		to finish chopping or hewing; finish hemming.
за-	<i>a</i>	to mark with an axe; notch; fell something with axe or sword; (на носу) to mark someone's words.
из-	<i>a</i>	to cut to pieces; mince, hash.
на-		to chop, cut, notch.
об-		to cut round, prune; hem.
от-		to chop off; hew down.
пере-		to chop or cut in two.
под-		to cut from below; hem.
про-		to chop or break through; cut asunder; cut to the bone.
про-	-ся	to cut one's way through.
раз-		to cut in pieces or asunder; cut knot (also fig.).
с-		to chop, cut or hew down; fell; lop off; put up woodwork (e.g. of a cottage).

72.

РѢЗАТЬ

(to cut).

- a* РѢЗАТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* РѢЗЫВАТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

- 
- |       |          |  |
|-------|----------|--|
| в-    | -ся      | (ВЪ ПАМЯТЬ) to be engraved on the memory.        |
| вз-   |          | to cut open; dissect.                            |
| вы-   |          | to cut out; carve, engrave; slaughter.           |
| до-   |          | to finish cutting.                               |
| за-   |          | to slaughter, cut the throat of.                 |
| из-   |          | to cut into pieces.                              |
| на-   |          | to cut on or upon; cut up, chop, notch, carve.   |
| об-   |          | to cut round or off; cut short.                  |
| об-   | <i>a</i> | to circumcise.                                   |
| от-   |          | to cut away or off; cut off a way; amputate.     |
| пере- |          | to cut in two; cut across, intersect; intercept. |
| пере- | <i>a</i> | to slaughter; kill all.                          |
| по-   |          | to cut ( <i>e.g.</i> a finger).                  |
| под-  |          | to cut from underneath; prune.                   |
| про-  |          | to cut through; slit, lance; cut a way through.  |

раз-		to cut asunder or in pieces; slash; carve (meat); split.
с-		to cut off or away; cut some one short, "shut up" someone.
с-	-ся	to fail (in an examination).
у-		to cut off or away; curtail (income); shorten by cutting away.

73.

## САДѢТЬСЯ

*(to seat oneself).*

- a* СадѢтьсѧ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                          Not used with Prefixes.
- b* Сѣсть            In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* Сѧживаться } As Infinitives obsolete.  
*c*<sup>1</sup> Сѣдѧть        } With Prefixes denote uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- пере-            *b c* to change one's place; change carriages  
                          on railway.
- под-            *b c* to sit down near someone, having  
                          moved nearer from another place.
- при-            *b c* to sit down for a short while.
- при-            *c*<sup>1</sup> to squat down; curtsy.
- у- -ся        *b c* to sit down comfortably or for a while.

NOTE.—СадѢть, сажѧть, "to set," "plant," is a distinct verb.



74.

## СИДѢТЬ

(to sit).

*a* СИДѢТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* СѢЖИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

вы-		to sit out (a given time); hatch; (под- арестомъ) to remain under arrest.
на-	-ся	<i>a</i> to have had enough of sitting.
от-		to sit out (a given time); cramp (by sitting); obtain a result (by sitting).
пере-		to sit longer than someone else or over a given time.
под-		to spy upon; lie in wait for.
про-		to sit awhile; sit or remain up; wear out (a chair).
у-		to remain seated; remain long (in a place or post); persevere.

75.

СКАЗАТЬ

*(to tell, say).*

*a* Сказать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* Сказывать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

вы- to tell, tell out; give one's opinion.

до- to tell all out; tell to the end; finish talking.

на- =наговорить.

пере- to tell over again, repeat.

под- to prompt (*e.g.* school children each other).

пред- to foretell, predict, prophesy.

при- to add in telling (folk-lore).

раз- to tell (story); relate, recount.

76.

## СЛУЖИТЬ

(to serve).

а СЛУЖИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

с СЛУЖИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

ВЫ-		to serve out a certain time; gain by service ( <i>e.g.</i> a pension).
ВЫ-	-ся	to advance in service; gain by flattery.
ДО-		to attain; rise to the rank of.
ЗА-		to merit; be worth; earn.
ОТ-		to serve out; serve one's time; requite, return obligation; finish ( <i>e.g.</i> church service).
НО-		to serve a little or for some time; be of service.
ПОД-	-ся	to try to gain favour; insinuate oneself; be subservient.
ПРИ-		с to serve, attend, wait on.
ПРИ-	-ся	с to be subservient or cringing.
ПРО-		to serve for a certain time.
СО-		to do a service to.
У-		to serve, be of service; do a good turn to, oblige.

## 77.

## СЛУШАТЬ

(to listen ; -ся, to obey).

*a* Слушать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* Слушиват As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

в-	-ся	to give ear to; listen with attention; be attentive.
вы-		to listen to; hear out.
до-		to listen to the end.
за-		to hear a case in court.
за-	-ся	to forget oneself in listening; listen with delight.
на-	-ся	<i>a</i> to have heard enough; listen to gossip; get tired of listening; listen enough to talk.
о-	-ся	to disobey, be undutiful.
от-		<i>a</i> to hear out (e.g. service in church).
пере-		to hear over again; listen for the second time; hear all.
по-		<i>a</i> to hear a little; hearken; listen to.
по-	-ся	<i>a</i> to attend to; follow advice; obey.
под-		to eavesdrop; spy.
при-	-ся	to lend an ear; listen keenly to (e.g. a sound at a distance); accustom one's ear to.
про-		to hear out to the end (e.g. lessons).

78.

## СЛЫШАТЬ

*(to hear) ; a (to hear) [news].*

- a* СЛЫШАТЬ } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
*a*<sup>1</sup> СЛЫХАТЬ } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
*c* СЛЫХИВАТЬ } As Infinitive obsolete.  
                   } With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

- 
- до-            *a* to hear to the end; hear out; hear properly.  
 на- -ся        *a* to have heard enough; get tired of hearing; hear what people say.  
 о- -ся         *a* to hear wrongly.  
 про-           *a* to hear a distant rumour; learn by hearsay.  
 раз-           *a* to hear distinctly.  
 у-             *a a*<sup>1</sup> to hear; hear hearsay.

79.

## СЛѢДОВАТЬ

*(to follow).*

- As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.
- a* СЛѢДОВАТЬ With Prefixes denotes, as a rule, completed action.
- As Infinitive obsolete.
- c* СЛѢДОВЫВАТЬ With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

- вы- *a c* to investigate (legally).
- из- *a c* to investigate; explore; examine.
- \*на- *a c* to get an inheritance.
- об- *a* to track; investigate a case.
- по- *a* to follow one thing after another.
- \*пре- *a* to pursue, track; run after; persecute; sue.
- про- *a* to pass through or by (official style).
- раз- *a c* to examine; make inquiries.
- у- *a c* to inherit, accede to.

\* Exceptions, denoting uncompleted action. СЛѢДИТЬ, "to trace," is a distinct verb.



80.

## СМОТРѢТЬ

(to look).

- a* СМОТРѢТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* СМАТРИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- |        |          |   |
|--------|----------|---|
| в-     | -ся      | to look closely into; examine; observe.   |
| вы-    |          | to be on the look-out for; observe; discover.   |
| до-    |          | to see to the end; keep an eye on things; inspect; guard; keep ( <i>e.g.</i> in order). |
| за-    | -ся      | to have pleasure in looking at.   |
| на-    | -ся      | to see enough to know.  |
| о-     |          | to inspect; take an all-round view; search.   |
| пере-  |          | to look over; review; re-examine; revise.   |
| пере-  | <i>a</i> | to look.  |
| по-    | <i>c</i> | to look now and then.   |
| под-   |          | to look after; spy; watch.  |
| преду- |          | to foresee; provide against difficulties.   |
| при-   |          | to look after; give an eye to; watch.   |

- при- -ся to contemplate; have enough of looking.
- про- to look through or over; examine; overlook (miss).
- раз- to see well; contemplate; consider; examine.
- у- to perceive; discern.

81.

## СТАВИТЬ

*(to set in a place).*

*a* Ставить As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* Ставлять In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

в-	to put or set in, insert; interpolate.
вы-	to set or put out; expose, exhibit; turn out.
до-	to furnish with something; deliver ( <i>e.g.</i> goods, letter); help to; give ( <i>e.g.</i> information, pleasure).
за-	to compel, oblige, coerce; put in the way; screen; block up; barricade.
на-	to set, place; piece, lengthen, patch; instruct, tutor, initiate; put in quantities.
над-	to eke out; put to; lengthen.
о-	to give up; let alone; forsake; leave.
об-	to set, put, place or post round; furnish ( <i>e.g.</i> house); decorate.
от-	to put back, out or from; discharge; dismiss.
пере-	to remove, displace; set in another place; transpose (words).
по-	<i>a</i> to set, put, place; station ( <i>e.g.</i> soldiers); set up, erect; impute.
по-	<i>c</i> cater for; supply with.

под-		to put under; put in the place of.
пред-		to perform, represent, act, set before; produce, furnish (proofs).
пред-	-ся	to simulate.
предо-		to leave to; put at the disposal of.
при-		to set to ( <i>e.g.</i> chair to wall); appoint ( <i>e.g.</i> tutor to boy).
раз-		to set, put or post at various places or at intervals; quarter; widen.
со-		to set down; put off or down; set together; compose; form.
сопо-		to compare; confront.
у-		to set in order.
у-	-ся	to fix one's eyes on.

NOTE.—The Infinitive *сѣвливать* is not used with Prefixes.

82.

## СТАНОВИТЬ

*(to place) ; a (-ся, to become).*

As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.

*a* СТАНОВИТЬ

With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* СТАНОВЛЯТЬ

As Infinitives obsolete.

*c*<sup>1</sup> СТАНАВЛИВАТЬ

With Prefixes denote uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

ВОЗ- to re-establish, restore; reinstate; recover (health).

ЗА- =ЗАСТАВИТЬ.

✓ О- *a c* to stop, stay, arrest; stanch; pull in (horse); suspend; delay; interrupt, hinder.

ПО- to state; ordain, fix; establish; lay down; stipulate.

РАЗ- *c* to set or put asunder or at intervals.У- *a c* to fix, decree; place, dispose, arrange; put, set; adjust.

## 83.

## СТАТЬ

(to take one's stand ; -ся, to become, happen).

*a* СТАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* СТАВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

В-		to get up, rise ; rise (sun).
ВОЗ-		to rise or protest against ; revolt.
ДО-		to get, procure, obtain ; reach, attain ; suffice (imp.).
ДО-	-ся	to fall to one's share ; come in for (e.g. scolding).
за-		to find, meet with ; take by surprise.
на-		to approach, come (imp.).
о-	-ся	to remain behind, stay.
от-		to remain behind ; straggle ; leave off ; lose time (of a watch).
пере-		to leave off, discontinue, cease.
пред-	<i>a</i>	to appear, come before, present oneself (in ecclesiastical sense) ; be forthcoming (imp.).
при-		to come up to ; land ; adhere ; side with ; take the part of ; ply (with requests) ; become, suit (imp.).
прив-	<i>a</i>	to raise oneself a little.
раз-	-ся	to part, separate, take leave.
у-		to get tired ; be weary.



84.

## СТОЯТЬ

*(to stand).*

- a* СТОЯТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* СТАИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

ВЫ- to stand out for a certain time (*e.g.* while hearing mass); withstand.

ВЫ- -ся to gain by standing (*e.g.* wine).

ДО- to stand or stay to the end.

ЗА- -ся to stand or remain too long; grow vapid; stagnate, fade.

НА- to infuse, steep, brew; insist on; persist.

ОБ- to go, get on (*imp.*, *e.g.* that's how it goes).

ОТ- to defend something or someone; save; dispute (every inch).

ОТ- -ся to clear of sediment by settling.

ПЕРЕ- to stand too long, weary of standing.

ПЕРЕ- -ся to be spoiled by being kept (*e.g.* wine).

ПО- *a* to stay, stand.

ПРЕД- *a* to stand before (*imp.*); impend, be imminent; be on the point or eve of.

ПРО- to stand for some time.

ПРОТИВО- to resist, oppose oneself; stand against.

- co-            *a* to consist in or of; be made of;  
                 composed of.
- co-    -ся       to take place; be arranged.
- у-            *a* to stand out, resist, withstand.
- у-    -ся       to settle (wine or beer); form a  
                 scum; form cream (on standing  
                 milk).

85.

## СТРОИТЬ.

*(to build ; tune).*

*a* СТРОИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* СТРАИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

ВЫ-	to build ; set up ; draw up ( <i>e.g.</i> soldiers in line).
ДО-	to finish building or tuning.
ЗА-	to cover with buildings ; conceal by buildings.
НА-	to tune ; incite, urge, build (on a large scale).
НАД-	to add ( <i>e.g.</i> a storey).
ОБ-	to build round or over.
ОТ-	to build up ; finish building.
ПЕРЕ-	to rebuild, reconstruct ; make alterations (in a building) ; tune over again.
ПО-	<i>a</i> to construct, build, erect ; form ; draw up.
ПОД-	to incite ; intrigue ; bring about ( <i>e.g.</i> mischief).
ПРИ-	to add to (a building) ; establish ; provide.

- раз-            to put an instrument out of tune; set  
                 at variance; make mischief; discom-  
                 pose; frustrate; impair (health).
- у-              to set in order; arrange, dispose; settle;  
                 organize; regulate.
- у-    -ся      to settle down; gain a footing.

86.

## СТРѢЛЯТЬ

*(to shoot).**a* СТРѢЛЯТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.*a*<sup>1</sup> СТРѢЛИТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.

With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*b* СТРѢЛЬНУТЬ In all forms denotes completed action.*c* СТРѢЛИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.

With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

вы-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>b c</i> to shoot, fire.
до-		<i>a b c</i> to shoot up to.
за-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> to shoot to death; kill with a gun.
на-		<i>a c</i> to shoot or kill a quantity (game).
об-		<i>a c</i> to cannonade; bombard (with guns).
от-	-ся	<i>a c</i> to defend oneself by firing.
пере-		<i>a c</i> to shoot or kill all; use up (cartridges).
пере-	-ся	<i>c</i> to fire at one another.
по-		<i>a c</i> to use a gun for some time.
под-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>b c</i> to wound by a shot.
при-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> to kill outright; kill all (game).
про-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>b c</i> to shoot through; pierce with a bullet.
раз-		<i>a a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to shoot or fire away; exhaust (ammunition); pierce with bullets; execute (by shooting).

## 87.

## СТУПІТЬ

(to tread ; step).

*a* СТУПІТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* СТУПАТЬ In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive.)

- В- to step in; march in; come into action;  
enter; make alliance; (въ бракъ) con-  
tract marriage.
- В- -ся to take a person's part; defend; protect.
- ВЫ- to step or march out; exceed (limits);  
overflow; project; (на сценѣ) to appear  
on the stage, to act.
- ЗА- (допору) to obstruct the way.
- ЗА- -ся to take the part of; intercede for; defend.
- НА- to tread or advance upon; come (of time,  
imp.).
- О- -ся to make a false step, stumble.
- ОБ- to surround.
- ОТ- to step aside or back; retreat; withdraw.
- ОТ- -ся to renounce.
- ПЕРЕ- to tread or step over; walk step by step;  
overstep (threshold); transgress.
- ПО- to act, behave, enter upon (e.g. service).
- ПО- -ся to give up; resign.
- ПОД- to step or come up to; approach.
- ПРЕ- to pass or go over; infringe; violate;  
transgress.



- при- to proceed to; to begin (*e.g.* work); press  
(fig.); importune.
- раз- -ся to give way; make room; open, part, split.
- у- to give up, give way, yield; concede;  
resign; abate (price).

88.

## СЧИТАТЬ

*(to count).*

- a* Считать As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* Счесть As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Считывать In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

---

вы-		to subtract.
вы-		to reckon out.
до-		to finish counting.
за-		to put on an account.
за-		to reckon up (fig.).
на-		to sum up.
об-		to cheat in counting.
пере-		to count over again.
по-		to measure one's strength with.
по-	-ся	to count.
при-		to add to an account wrongly; add interest to capital.
про-		to read through.
раз-		to calculate; reckon; count.
раз-		to pay off or dismiss someone.
раз-	-ся	to pay off creditors; obtain satisfaction; settle accounts.
со-		to count or reckon up; calculate.
с-	-ся	to settle accounts.
у-		to discount.
у-		not to pay fully what is due.

## 89.

## ТАСКА́ТЬ

(to draw) ; a (drag about).

- a Таска́ть } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
 a<sup>1</sup> Тащи́ть } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
 c Таскивать } As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)

- 
- в-                    a<sup>1</sup> c to draw or pull in, on, or up.  
 вы-                a<sup>1</sup> c to draw or pull out; fetch out;  
                       pick a pocket; rob.  
 до-                a c to finish off by dragging.  
 до-                a<sup>1</sup> c to draw or drag along to.  
 за-                a c to wear out, bedraggle.  
 за-                a<sup>1</sup> c to drag away, in or about; draw  
                       astray.  
 ис-                a c to wear out.  
 ис- -ся           a c to undermine one's health by  
                       dissipation.  
 на-                a a<sup>1</sup> c to bring much; heap up; train dog  
                       (for chase); teach by beating as  
                       a punishment (slang).  
 от-                a (за волосы) to pull the hair (as  
                       punishment, pop.).  
 от-                a<sup>1</sup> c to draw away or back; trail off;  
                       pull aside.  
 пере-              a to steal all.  
 пере-              a c to draw over; carry from one place  
                       to another.  
 по-                a to draw, drag or pull a little.  
 по-                a<sup>1</sup> to begin dragging.

ПОВЫ-		<i>a</i> to drag out little by little; steal little by little.
ПОД-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to drag or trail under or up to.
ПРИ-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to drag or trail to; bring along.
ПРИ-	-ся	<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to drag oneself with difficulty towards some point.
ПРО-		<i>a</i> <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to draw, drag or haul through or about.
ПРО-	-ся	<i>a</i> <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to drag oneself away or through with difficulty.
РАС-		<i>a</i> <i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to drag or drive asunder; part; steal.
С-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to draw, drag or pull off or down; steal.
У-		<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i> to carry or bear off or away; snatch; steal.

90.

## ТВОРИ́ТЬ

*(to make, do).*

- a* Твори́ть      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- с* Твори́ять      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- за-              to shut, shut up, close.
- на-              *a* to do, make much; cause or occasion  
                     (mischief).
- при-            to shut to, close.
- при- -ся       to feign, dissemble, simulate.
- рас-            to open (*e.g.* door or window); unclosed;  
                     dissolve; temper (lime); beat up  
                     (mortar).
- со-              *a* to create.

## 91.

## ТЕРЁТЬ

(to rub).

- a* ТЕРЁТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ТИРАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

В-	to rub in.
В- -СЯ <i>c</i> (очки)	take someone in.
В- -СЯ	to push one's way into.
ВЫ-	to wipe or rub out; drive out.
ДО-	to finish rubbing, wiping or grating.
ЗА-	to rub, rub over or in; squeeze in; put someone into the shade.
ИС-	to grind, crush, triturate; wear away by rubbing.
НА-	to rub on, upon, or in; scrub; fray, chafe, gall; grind (colours); grate, rasp; polish.
ОБ-	to rub or wipe round; rub over; scrub.
ОТ-	to rub or wipe away or off; push back (fig.); displace.
ПЕРЕ-	to rub or wipe over again; fray, scour.
ПО-	to rub a little; rub one's hands.
ПОД-	to wipe up; clean.
ПРИ-	to rub, scrub; rouge.
ПРО-	to rub or scrub through; make holes by rubbing open (eyes on waking); (глаза деньгамъ) squander (money); rub through sieve; mash (potatoes).



про-	-ся	to force one's way.
рас-		to rub small; triturate.
с-		to rub off; wipe away; crush; clean by rubbing; annihilate.
с-	с	to wash (laundry).
у-		to rub or wipe away; dry (tears); (нось) snub.

## 92.

## ТЕЧЬ

*(to flow).*

- a* ТечЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ТекАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- |          |  |
|----------|--|
| в-       | to flow or fall in; discharge itself (river).                            |
| вы-      | to flow, run or leak out; result, ensue.                                 |
| до-      | to flow to or up to.   |
| за-      | to become numb ( <i>e.g.</i> a limb).                                    |
| ис-      | to flow or stream out; die from loss of blood; elapse, expire (of time). |
| на-      | to flow, run into.   |
| о-       | to gutter; swell ( <i>e.g.</i> in dropsy).                               |
| об-      | to flow round; wash, bathe (shore).                                      |
| пере-    | to flow or run across; overflow.   |
| по-      | <i>a</i> to flow, run or leak.   |
| под-     | to flow under.   |
| при-     | to flow or run to or into; pour in.                                      |
| про-     | to flow, run, sink or pass through; leak; elapse (of time).              |
| проис-   | to flow from; emanate.   |
| рас-     | to spread.   |
| рас- -ся | to divide into streams; run; spread; be spilt (of liquids).              |

- с-           to flow, run or trickle off; trickle down.  
с- -ся      to flow together; join (of rivers);  
              crowd; gather, accumulate.  
у-           a to flow away; run out; leak; run away,  
              escape (not used of persons).

## 93.

## ТОЛКА́ТЬ

*(to push, shove).*

- a* ТОЛКА́ТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- b* ТОЛКНУ́ТЬ In all forms denotes completed action.
- c* ТА́ЛКИВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

- |       |     |   |
|-------|-----|---|
| В-    |     | to push or shove in.  |
| ВЫ-   |     | to push or jostle out.  |
| ДО-   |     | to push out; finish pushing.  |
| ЗА-   |     | to push about in a crowd; persecute.  |
| НА-   |     | <i>b</i> to suggest (e.g. an idea).   |
| НА-   | -ся | <i>b c</i> to meet with someone; jostle against.  |
| ОТ-   |     | <i>b c</i> to push or jostle away or back;<br>thrust aside; spurn; push hard;<br>repel. |
| ОТ-   | -ся | <i>b c</i> to remove by pushing; shove off (e.g.<br>boat from shore).                   |
| ПЕРЕ- |     | <i>a</i> to push or shove many.   |
| ПО-   | -ся | <i>a</i> to remain for some time in a crowded<br>place.                                 |
| ПОД-  |     | <i>c</i> to shove gently or a little.   |
| ПРИ-  | -ся | <i>b</i> to find refuge.  |
| ПРО-  |     | to jostle through; force a way through.   |
| РАС-  |     | to push asunder, disperse; elbow<br>one's way.  |

- с-            *b c* to push down or away; cause someone  
                 to be dismissed.
- с-    -ся    (нось къ носу) to meet face to  
                 face; come into collision; run foul  
                 of.

## 94.

## ТОРГОВА́ТЬ

(to trade) ; a (-ся, to bargain).

a Торговáть As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.

c Торговывáть In all forms denotes uncompleted action.

(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)

---

вы-		to gain by trade; haggle.
за-	a	to begin to trade.
на-		to gain by trade.
пере-		to outbid.
по-		to trade a little.
при-		to gain by trade; bargain for.
при-	-ся	to ask the price of.
про-		to trade for some time; lose in trading.
про-	-ся	to ruin oneself by trade.
рас-	-ся	to extend one's trade; thrive; enrich oneself by trade



95.

## ТЯНУТЬ

*(to draw).*

- а* ТЯНУТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                     With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- с* ТЯГИВАТЬ    As Infinitive obsolete.  
                     With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

В-	to draw or drag (also fig.).
ВЫ-	to draw or pull out; stretch out; deploy; (ЖИЛЫ) worry by insisting.
ДО-	to draw, pull or stretch up to; spin out; make something last out.
ЗА-	to draw close; straiten; skin over; (wound); cover over; tighten ( <i>e.g.</i> noose); delay; strike up (tune).
НА-	to draw or pull on or over; strain, stretch; string (a bow); screw up.
ОБ-	to pull straight; cover.
ОТ-	to draw away, off or out; put off (fig.).
ПЕРЕ-	to stretch again; outweigh; overbalance; win over; excel (in strength).
ПО-	to pull, draw, haul or stretch a little; pull at; sip.
ПОД-	to pull tighter; take in hand; keep tight hold of; join in singing.
ПОД- -ся	to pull oneself together.
ПРИ-	to draw or haul to; draw near; attract.
ПРО-	to stretch or reach out or over; spin out; protract; drawl.

- pac-            to pull or draw out; drawl; stretch,  
                 extend; amplify; lay along ground.
- pac-    -ся    to lie at full length.
- c-            to draw together; pull tight; close; ·  
                 bring forces to a certain place.
- c-            *a* to steal.

96.

## УЧИТЬ

*(to teach; -ся to learn).*

*a* УЧИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                  With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*с* УЧАТЬ      } As Infinitives obsolete.

*с*<sup>1</sup> УЧИВАТЬ } With Prefixes denote uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used according to the lettering.)*

ВЫ-		<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup> to teach, train; learn, get by heart.
ВЫ-	-ся	<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup> to learn.
ДО-		<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup> to finish teaching, training or learning.
ЗА-		<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup> to learn by heart; learn through.
ИЗ-		<i>a c</i> to study.
НА-		<i>a c</i> to teach; initiate into.
НА-	-ся	<i>a c</i> to learn.
ОБ-		<i>a c</i> to teach, train.
ОТ-		<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup> to teach to forget; break someone of (a bad habit); wean.
ОТ-	-ся	to disaccustom oneself; lose habit of.
пере-		<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup> to learn over again.
пере-	-ся	to overwork.
ПО-		<i>a</i> to teach a little.
ПО-		<i>a c</i> to instruct.
ПО-		<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup> to teach by thrashing ( <i>e.g.</i> a wife, pop.).
ПО-		<i>a c</i> to preach.

при-	<i>a c c</i> <sup>1</sup>	to accustom to; inure to.
про-	<i>a c</i>	to teach a lesson (fig.); learn for some time; lecture someone.
раз-	<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup>	to learn; rehearse ( <i>e.g</i> music).
раз- -ся	<i>a c</i> <sup>1</sup>	to unlearn; forget.

97.

## ХВАТИТЬ

*(to seize).*

- a* ХВАТИТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* ХВАТАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.
- c*<sup>1</sup> ХВАТЫВАТЬ As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes to be used as indicated by the lettering.)*

- 
- ВЫ- *a c*<sup>1</sup> to snatch out.
- ЗА- *a c*<sup>1</sup> to catch, seize, grasp; snap up;  
take possession of; occupy;  
take by force; overtake; surprise;  
to have one's breath taken away
- ЗА- *c* to soil by using.
- НА- *a c c*<sup>1</sup> to seize or lay hold of in quantities,  
get by plunder.
- НА- -ся *a c*<sup>1</sup> get a smattering of.
- ОБ- to clasp, embrace (also fig.); seize;  
catch.
- ПЕРЕ- *a c*<sup>1</sup> to stop on the way; intercept,  
arrest; seize again; borrow for a  
short time.
- ПЕРЕ- *c* to seize every single one (*e.g.* of a  
gang); (кусочекъ) take a snack.
- ПО- *c* to seize or catch hold of some (*e.g.*  
of a gang).

- при-            *a c*<sup>1</sup> to take away with one.  
про-            *a c*<sup>1</sup> to be seized or penetrated by cold.  
рас-            *a c c*<sup>1</sup> to take away quickly, snatch;  
                 carry or sweep off quickly (*e.g.*  
                 goods); buy off quickly.  
с-               *a c*<sup>1</sup> to catch or seize by the hand,  
                 grasp; catch (an illness or a  
                 likeness)  
у-    -ся       *a c*<sup>1</sup> to cling to; have recourse to.
- 

*For ХОДИТЬ see ИДТИ, p. 47.*



98.

## ЧИТАТЬ

*(to read).*

- a* ЧИТАТЬ } As Infinitives denote uncompleted action.  
*a*<sup>1</sup> ЧЕСТЬ } With Prefixes denote completed action.  
*c* ЧИТЫВАТЬ } As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with a and c unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

вы-		to read; learn by reading.
вы-	<i>a a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i>	to subtract, deduct.
до-		to read something to the end or to a certain place.
за-		to tire by reading; borrow (a book) and not return it.
за-	-ся	to lose count of time while reading.
пере-		to read over again; read all.
по-		to read a little.
при-		to lament.
про-		to read through or over; read a book from beginning to end; finish reading.
у-	<i>a</i> <sup>1</sup> <i>c</i>	to discount (bill); take into consideration.

99.

ѢСТЬ

(to eat).

- a* ѢСТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Ѣдѣть As Infinitive obsolete.  
With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

в-	-ся	to gnaw, corrode.
взѣ-	-ся	to fall on tooth and nail; boil over ( <i>e.g.</i> with anger).
вы-		to eat all; gnaw, corrode.
до-		to eat up; finish eating.
за-		to eat to put away disagreeable taste; worry someone; devour ( <i>fig.</i> ).
изѣ-		to eat up; cover with bites; corrode.
на-	-ся	to eat one's fill; gorge.
обѣ-		to eat or gnaw round; eat up; eat out of house and home; hang on ( <i>fig.</i> ), sponge on.
отѣ-		to eat or gnaw off; finish eating.
отѣ-	-ся	to become fat.
пере-		to eat all or too much; gnaw, corrode.
по-	<i>a</i>	to have a meal.
по-	<i>c</i>	to worry someone.
при-	-ся	to take a dislike to; be "fed up" with.

про-		to corrode, consume; spend on eating; spend a fortune on eating.
разъ-	.	to eat up; corrode; gnaw; waste away.
разъ-	-ся	to eat heartily; grow fat.
съ-		to eat up.

100.

ѢЗДИТЬ

*(to ride, drive).*

*a* ѢЗДИТЬ      As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
                      With Prefixes denotes completed action.

*c* ѢЗЖИВАТЬ      As Infinitive obsolete.  
                      With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

---

ВЫ-      to break in, train (a horse).

ДО-      *a* to wear out by riding or driving; wear out  
                      (fig.).

ЗА-      *a* to weary, tire out; harass; break the wind of a  
                      horse.

ИЗЪ-      to travel over, traverse.

ОБЪ-      to break in (a horse).

ПО-      *a* to ride, drive, travel often or a little.

СЪ-      *a* to go, take a drive; make a voyage; slap (face).

101.

## ѢХАТЬ

*(to ride, drive).*

- a* ѢХАТЬ As Infinitive denotes uncompleted action.  
 With Prefixes denotes completed action.
- c* Ѣзжать As Infinitive obsolete.  
 With Prefixes denotes uncompleted action.

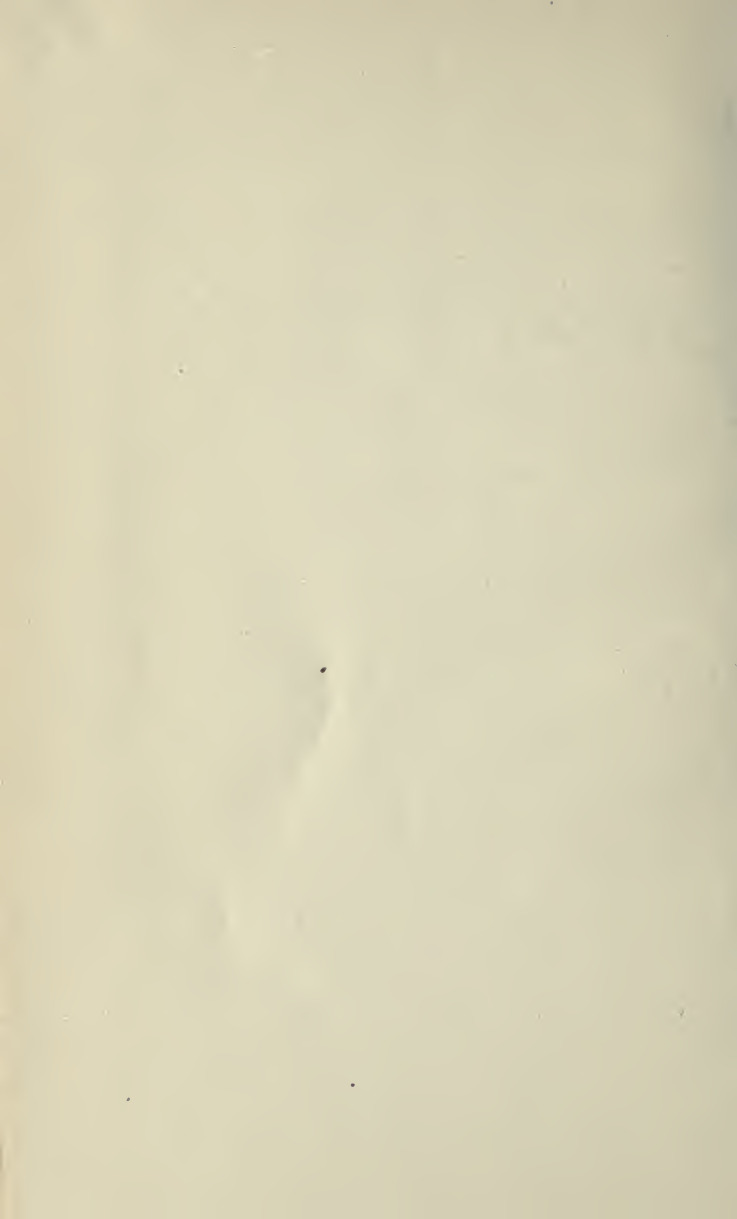
*(The Prefixes may be used with each form of this Infinitive unless otherwise indicated.)*

- 
- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| въ-   | to drive, ride or sail in.   |
| вы-   | to drive, ride or go out; come out;<br>leave a town.   |
| вы-   | <i>c</i> to come out into society.   |
| до-   | to ride up to, arrive; reach, attain.  |
| за-   | to go beyond or aside; call in driving<br>past;  |
| за-   | <i>c</i> to go astray, mistake the way.  |
| на-   | to run, strike or hit on or against when<br>driving or riding.                                       |
| на-   | <i>c</i> to frequent some place.   |
| объ-  | to come or go round; make the tour of;<br>break in (a horse); make a détour in<br>driving.           |
| отъ-  | to drive or ride away; set off, depart.  |
| пере- | to pass over; cross; travel through;<br>remove to another house; run over<br>someone (when driving). |
| по-   | <i>a</i> to go, set off, depart.   |
| подъ- | to come, approach; drive up; insinuate<br>oneself.   |

при-		to come, arrive.
про-		to pass; drive or ride through, by, or past.
разъ-	с	to drive, ride or go about or round.
съ-		to drive or ride away or down; remove (from a house).
съ-	-ся	to come together, assemble, meet.
у-		to drive, ride, go or come away; set out; depart.









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